Historic, archived document

Do not assume content reflects current scientific knowledge, policies, or practices.

6
12
.10

4-10
F

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

Library

Library List No. 55

Washington 25, D. C., September 1951

WORLD LAND REFORM

A Selective Bibliography

Compiled by
Donald W. Gooch
Division of Bibliography

LIBRARY
CURRENT SERIAL RECORD
JUN 11 1954
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

A 823328 U. S. D. A.
NATIONAL AGRICULTURAL LIBRARY

PREFACE

This bibliography consists of selected references to literature on land reform and related subjects which appeared during the period 1940 to the present. English, French, and Spanish are the principal languages represented; however, a few citations in other tongues are listed, as are certain items which were published prior to this period. Material pertaining to continental United States and to Canada has been omitted.

Included are land tenure, land reform, land ownership, tenancy and tenant farming, rents, agricultural credit (for the acquisition of land and equipment), and the taxation of land.

References giving broad coverage to their subject, or containing material relating to more than one country, are grouped under the heading "General". Items dealing with French North Africa, Egypt, Jordan, Syria, Turkey, Saudi Arabia, Iraq, Iran, Afghanistan, Pakistan, and India were selected from lists provided by the Division of Library and Reference Services, U. S. Department of State, without further examination. Other items not examined are marked with an asterisk (*). Call numbers are those of the U. S. Department of Agriculture Library.

The bibliography grew out of the interest and activities of the Inter-Agency Committee on Land Reform Problems, and was compiled in the Library of the Department of Agriculture. Acknowledgment is made of the assistance given by Marshall D. Harris of the Bureau of Agricultural Economics and by Horace G. Bolster of the Office of Foreign Agricultural Relations, U. S. Department of Agriculture.

Microfilm or photoprint copies of any listed items which are in the U. S. Department of Agriculture Library may be ordered from its Copying Service at the following rates:

Microfilm: $1.00 for each 50 pages or fraction thereof from a single article or book.
Photoprint: $1.00 for each 10 pages or fraction thereof from a single article or book.

SOURCES CONSULTED

Card Catalog, U. S. D. A. Library.

Agricultural Economics Literature, Jan. 1940-June 1942.

Bibliography of Agriculture, July 1942-July 1951.

Gt. Brit. Colonial Off. Bibliography of published sources relating to African land tenure. London, H. M. Stationery Off., 1950. 156 p. (Its Colonial No. 258.)

U. S. Dept. of State. Div. of Library and Reference Services. Land reform in selected countries of Near East and Africa. Bibliog. List 52, 30 p. Aug. 8, 1951.

U. S. Dept. of State. Div. of Library and Reference Services. List of materials on land tenure recently received. 3 p. Typewritten list dated Aug. 9, 1951.

U. S. Dept. of State. Div. of Library and Reference Services. Point Four: Far East; a selected bibliography of studies on economically underdeveloped countries. Bibliog. 57, 46 p. Jan. 15, 1951.

U. S. Dept. of State. Div. of Library and Reference Services. Point Four: Near East and Africa; a selected bibliography of studies on economically underdeveloped countries. Bibliog. 56, 136 p. Jan. 2, 1951.

U. S. Library of Congress. General Reference and Bibliography Div. Non-self-governing areas, with special emphasis on mandates and trusteeships; a selected list of references, compiled by Helen F. Conover. V. 2, p. 222-467. Washington, 1947.

U. S. Library of Congress. Reference Dept. Indochina; a bibliography of the land and people, compiled by Cecil C. Hobbs, Grace Hadley Fuller, Helen Dudenbostel Jones, John T. Dorosh, and I. Milton Sacks. Washington, 1950. 367 p.

U. S. Library of Congress. Reference Dept. Korea; an annotated bibliography of publications in western languages, compiled by Helen Dudenbostel Jones and Robin L. Winkler. Washington, 1950. 155 p.

U. S. Off. of Foreign Agricultural Relations. References on land tenure and related problems. Washington, 1951. 14 p.

WORLD LAND REFORM

A Selective Bibliography

GENERAL

ACKERMAN, J., and HARRIS, M., eds. Family farm policy. Chicago,U. Chicago Press,1947. 518 p. 282.9 F223

Proceedings of a conference on family farm policy held at the University of Chicago, Feb.15-20,1946.

COOKE, M. L., and NICHOLS, C. J. Groundwork for action. Washington, Pub. Aff. Inst.,1950. 96 p. The Middle East and Africa.

COSTANZO, G. The small holding: its creation and problems. Mon. B. Agr. Econ. & Soc. 34:81E-115E. Mar.1943. 280.29 In83

Countries mentioned include Belgium, Denmark, England and Wales, Scotland, Ireland, Finland, France, Germany, Italy, Hungary, the Netherlands, Norway, Sweden, Rumania, Switzerland, and Japan.

*FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION OF THE UNITED NATIONS. ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS DIV. Working paper for Commission II. Rural institutions and services. [n.p.] 1947. 4 p. (United Nations. [Document] C47/CO II/5) 281 F73

FRANKLIN, S. H., JR. Foreign missions and the land problem. Christianity & Crisis 11:90-92. July 1951. U. S. Dept. State Libr.

GROVES, H. M. Impressions of property taxation in Australia and New Zealand. Land Econ. 25:22-28. Feb.1949. 282.8 J82

Describes and explains certain taxation practices and ideas which have a unique development in these countries. Notes that the National and State land taxes aim not so much at Government collection of economic rent as at the dismemberment of great estates and the development of widespread ownership of land.

HARRIS, M., and ACKERMAN, J., eds. Agrarian reform and moral responsibility. New York, Agr. Missions, 1949. 130 p. 282.9 In8

Report of an International Conference on the Rural Church and Farm Land Tenure held in New York on May 14-16, 1946. Individual papers are separately listed.

HARRIS, M. Rural church and farm land tenure. In Harris, M., and Ackerman, J., eds. Agrarian reform and moral responsibility, p.1-16. New York, Agr. Missions,1949. 282.9 In8

An analytical summary of papers on land tenure in various countries read at the International Conference on the Rural Church and Farm Land Tenure held in New York on May 14-16, 1946.

HOWARD, J. O. Communist formula for land reform. Foreign Agr. 15:47-52. Mar.1951. 1.9 Ec7For

Describes the manner in which the Communist plan works, and what eventually happens to farmers under the Soviet system. Reference is made to Eastern European and Asiatic countries.

LIVERSAGE, V. Land tenure in the colonies. Cambridge [Eng.] U. Press,1945. 151 p. 282.171 L75

Discusses owner-occupation, freeholds, and modern land policy.

MASEFIELD, G. B. A short history of agriculture in the British Colonies. Oxford, Clarendon Press, 1950. 179 p. Ref. 32 M37

Land tenure, p.114-116.

MEEK, C. K. Land law and custom in the colonies. 2nd ed. London, Oxford U. Press,1949. 337 p. 282.171 M47

Deals with the tenure of agricultural lands in the British Colonies. Ch. 1, The economic, social and political importance of systems of holding land; Ch. 2, Native systems of tenure; Ch. 20, Freehold versus leasehold tenure.

MEEK, C. K. Land tenure in Mauritius and Fiji. J. Compar. Leg. & Internatl. Law (ser.3)26(3/4):42-49. Nov.1944. U. S. Social Security Bd. Libr.

Notes similarities and differences between these two colonies; discusses the dominance of the sugar industry with reference to land tenure in Mauritius; and summarizes the main features of land administration in Fiji.

*Not examined.

GENERAL--CONTINUED.

MOODIE, A. W. S. Present tenant and sharefarming systems retard adoption of improved methods. Agr. Gaz. N. S. Wales 52(10):502-505. Oct.1941. 23 N472

Discusses farm tenancy as an institution; farm tenancy in England, the United States, and New South Wales; farm tenancy and agricultural practice; the landlord's responsibility for the evils associated with farm tenancy in New South Wales; the tenant and the sharefarmer; means of improving landlord-tenant relationships; and the nature of English landlord-tenant agreements.

MOOMAW, I. W. Maintaining the family farm. Christian Rur. Fellowship B. 99:1-3. Jan.1945. 281.29 C46

Tenancy and land ownership.

NATIONAL CONVOCATION ON THE CHURCH IN TOWN AND COUNTRY. COMMISSION ON LAND TENURE. A family farm program for the rural church. Christian Rur. Fellowship B. 99:3-5. Jan.1945. 281.29 C46

A section entitled "Needed adjustments", p. 5, lists major changes needed in the land-tenure situation.

PELZER, K. J. Population and land utilization. New York, Inst. Pacific Relat.,1941. 215 p. 280 P362

(An economic survey of the Pacific area, pt. 1)

Ch. 2 discusses land tenure in Soviet Russia, Manchuria, China, Japan, Korea, Formosa, the Philippines, French Indo-China, Thailand, British Malaya, Netherlands India, Australia, and New Zealand.

*PIM, SIR A. W. Colonial agricultural production; the contribution made by native peasants and by foreign enterprise. London, Oxford U. Press,1946. 190 p. 281 P64

SPIEGEL, H. W. Land tenure policies at home and abroad. Chapel Hill, U. N. C. Press,1941. Ref. 171 p. 282 Sp4

Ch. 1, Foundations of land tenure policy; Ch. 2, The legal background of land tenure in the United States; Ch. 3, Facts and factors in European and American land tenure; Ch. 4, Farm tenancy policy; Ch. 5, English land tenure policy; Ch. 6, Land tenure under the swastika.

UNITED NATIONS. Non-self-governing territories. Summaries and analyses of information transmitted to the Secretary-General during 1949. Lake Success, 1950. 2 v. Libr. Cong.

Refers to land tenure in a number of the sections devoted to individual territories.

UNITED NATIONS. DEPT. OF ECONOMIC AFFAIRS. Economic development in selected countries; plans, programmes and agencies. Lake Success, N. Y., 1947,1950. 2 v. 280 Un3984

Contains material on land reform and land tenure.

UNITED NATIONS. ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL. Economic development of under-developed countries: land reform. Defects in agrarian structure as obstacles to economic development. Report by the Secretary-General under General assembly resolution 401 (V). June 1951. 119 p. (E/2003) U. S. Dept. State Libr.

UNITED NATIONS. TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL. DELEGATION FROM GT. BRIT. Law, policy and practice relating to land tenure and utilization in the trust territories under British administration. Lake Success,1951. 101 p. (T/AC.36/L10; 18 May 1951)

CARIBBEAN

General

BLANSHARD, P. Democracy and empire in the Caribbean; a contemporary review. New York,Macmillan, 1947. 379 p. Pan Amer. Union Libr.

See index under Absentee ownership and control; Land; and Plantation system.

GENERAL--CONTINUED.

CARIBBEAN RESEARCH COUNCIL. COMMITTEE ON AGRICULTURE, NUTRITION, FISHERIES AND FORESTRY. Caribbean land tenure symposium. Washington,1946. 377 p. 282.14 C19

Papers presented at the Symposium held in Mayagüez, Puerto Rico, in August 1944. Individual papers are separately listed.

ENGLEDOW, F. L. Report on agriculture, fisheries, forestry and veterinary matters. London,West India Roy. Comn.,1945. 235 p. ([Gt. Brit. Parliament. Papers by Command.] Cmd.6608) 281.14 G81

Ch. 5, Land ownership and use in the British West Indies. Small holdings, and fragmentation and availability of land to peasants are discussed.

GT. BRIT. COLONIAL OFF. Development and welfare in the West Indies, 1947-49. London, H. M. Stationery Off.,1950. 152 p. 280.9 G7932

Colonial No. 264.

Reference to land tenure and land tenure policy is made on p. 25-26.

GUERRA Y SANCHEZ, R. Azúcar y población en las Antillas. 3d ed. La Habana, Cultural,1944. 320 p. 282.14 G93

Includes land tenure in Cuba and the British West Indies.

HARRIS, M. Objectives of land tenure policy. In Caribbean Res. Council. Comt. Agr., Nutr., Fisheries and Forestry. Caribbean land tenure symposium, p.30-48. Washington,1946. 282.14 C19

A paper the purpose of which is to set up a first approximation of desirable objectives of land tenure policy for the Caribbean area.

JOHNS, R. The British system of compensation for unexhausted improvements and penalties for dilapidations: its application to the West Indies. In Caribbean Res. Council. Comt. Agr., Nutr., Fisheries and Forestry. Caribbean land tenure symposium, p.81-90. Washington, 1946. 282.14 C19

The application of the British Agricultural Holdings Act of 1923 to the West Indies, and of the Agricultural Small Holdings Act of 1938 to the Leeward Islands. The latter act provides for written contracts of tenancy, prescribes the conditions under which tenancy may be terminated by either party, and allows for compensation for improvements and disturbance.

SACKS, R. The British West Indies and the surveyor. Roy. Inst. Chartered Surveyors. J. 30:701-716 Feb.1951. 282.9 C38J

Land tenure and settlement, p.707-708.

THELWELL, A. Comparison of leasehold and freehold systems of land tenure. In Caribbean Res. Council. Comt. Agr., Nutr., Fisheries and Forestry. Caribbean land tenure symposium, p.59-71. Washington,1946. 282.14 C19

Distinguishes two schools of thought in the dispute over land and its method of occupation; discusses the major points of contrast between the freehold and leasehold systems; summarizes the shortcomings of freehold tenure; and lists some of the requirements applied by law in many countries and embodied in a leasehold system of tenure.

UNIVERSITY COLLEGE OF THE WEST INDIES. EXTRA-MURAL DEPT. West Indian agriculture; the agricultural report of the Royal Commission of 1938, by Sir Frank Engledow; (Cmd. 6608) A summary. West Indies U. Col. Extra-Mural Dept. Caribbean Aff.,1949. 41 p. 281.14 Un3

Partial contents: Principal kinds of small holdings; Interdependence of estates and smallholders; Land settlement.

WAKEFIELD, A. J. Agriculture and social welfare. Jamaica. Agr. Soc. J. 47:303-306. Nov./Dec. 1943. 8 J223

Includes land tenure and settlement in the West Indies.

WILLIAMS, E. Land tenure in the Caribbean area. In Harris, M., and Ackerman, J., eds. Agrarian reform and moral responsibility, p.96-103. New York, Agr. Missions,1949. 282.9 In8

Discusses land tenure conditions, land tenure reforms, the nationalization of land, and the relationship of the churches to the situation. Particular reference is made to Antigua, Barbados, Jamaica, Puerto Rico, and the Dominican Republic.

British Guiana

FREEMAN, L. A. Land tenure in British Guiana. In Caribbean Res. Council. Comt. Agr., Nutr., Fisheries and Forestry. Caribbean land tenure symposium, p.357-366. Washington,1946. 282.14 C19

Among recent developments is mentioned a recommendation of the Land Settlement Committee with respect to leasehold tenure of Government-owned lands.

GT. BRIT. BRITISH GUIANA AND BRITISH HONDURAS SETTLEMENT COMMISSION. Report. London, H. M. Stationery Off.,1948. 359 p. (Gt. Brit. Parliament. Papers by command. Cmd. 7533) 280.171 G7912

Land acquisition, ownership, and taxation, p.18-19,235-239.

GT. BRIT. COLONIAL OFF. Annual report o British Guiana for the year 1947. London, H. M. Stationery Off.,1949. 98 p. 256.02 C71

A section entitled Land, p.44, deals with applications for land titles, farmers' interest in the acquisition of additional land, and the availability of land.

British Honduras

GT. BRIT. COLONIAL OFF. Annual report on British Honduras for the year 1947. London, H. M. Stationery Off.,1949. 48 p. 256.02 C71

Land tax, p.13,14; Land acquisition,p.30.

Cuba. See under Latin America.

Dominican Republic

BROOKINGS INSTITUTION, WASHINGTON, D. C. Refugee settlement in the Dominican Republic; a survey conducted under the auspices of the Brookings Institutution. Washington,1942. 410 p. 282.2 B79

Selection and acquisition of land, p.23-24; Land tenure, p.143-144.

ESPAILLAT, R. La política agraria dominicana. In Caribbean Res. Council. Comt. Agr., Nutr., Fisheries and Forestry. Caribbean land tenure symposium, p.273-300. Washington,1946. 282.14 C19

English summary.

On land titles, including the Torrens system; landlord-tenant relationships; and a plan for agricultural expansion involving the distribution to farmers of land granted to private individuals.

Haiti

DARTIGUE, J., and BAKER, E. Quelques données sur la situation agraire dans la République d'Haïti. In Caribbean Res. Council. Comt. Agr., Nutr., Fisheries and Forestry. Caribbean land tenure symposium, p.315-325. Washington,1946. 282.14 C19

English summary.

Topics discussed include the state as the greatest landowner in Haiti; means by which the state disposes of its lands; land grants; requisites to the procurement of a rural family property; and fragmentation of land ownership.

Jamaica

CUMPER, G. The social structure of Jamaica. Kingston, U. Col. West Indies,1949. 90 p. 280.14 C91

Ch. 12, Land holdings.

GT. BRIT. COLONIAL OFF. Annual report on Jamaica for the year 1947. London, H. M. Stationery Off., 1949. 163 p. 256.02 C71

Land administration, p.45, contains references to land acquisition and small holders.

JAMAICA. TENANCY REFORM COMMITTEE. Report. Jamaica Agr. Soc. J. 46:294-306. Dec.1942. U. Ill. Libr.

The objects of the recommendations of this committee are to require the landlord to assume greater responsibility in regard to the use of his land while safeguarding his rights, and to place the tenant in a position of security through a written agreement supported by law, and to assure him of reasonable permanency provided he meets his obligations. Recommendations designed to attain these objects are given.

Puerto Rico

ACOSTA VELARDE, J. The Land Authority of Puerto Rico. In Caribbean Res. Council. Comt. Agr., Nutr., Fisheries and Forestry. Caribbean land tenure symposium, p.203-222. Washington,1946. 282.14 C19
Its objectives and accomplishments.

COATES, G. Agricultural profit-sharing in Puerto Rico. Land Econ. 24:309-311. Aug.1948. 282.8 J82
Describes a system of land tenure wherein the ownership and control of the best agricultural land are vested in the Land Authority.

DESCARTES, S. L. Historical account of recent land reform in Puerto Rico. In Caribbean Res. Council. Comt. Agr., Nutr., Fisheries and Forestry. Caribbean land tenure symposium, p.129-153. Ref. Wash Washington,1946. 282.14 C19
Subjects discussed include the U. S. Farm Security Administration, the Supreme Court decision (1940) affirming the illegality of corporate land holdings in excess of 500 acres; and the Land Law (1941) creating a Land Authority with power to establish individual farms of from 5 to 25 acres, proportional profit farms, and squatters' settlements.

DESCARTES, S. L. Land reform in Puerto Rico's program of economic advancement. In Conf. Family Farm Policy, Chicago,1946. Proc., p.285-305. 1947. 282.9 F223
Contents: Struggle against poverty; Perplexities in ending colonialism; Land reform, an old and powerful popular yearning; Land co-operatives; Individual farms; Profit sharing farms; Individual farms complement Land Authority program; Rural housing or part-time farming; and Land reform in perspective.

ESTEVES, G. Activities of the Puerto Rico Reconstruction Administration in connection with the agrarian reforms in Puerto Rico. In Caribbean Res. Council. Comt. Agr., Nutr., Fisheries and Forestry. Caribbean land tenure symposium, p.163-169. Washington,1946. 282.14 C19
Among the objectives of this organization's land tenure program were the breaking up of one of the sugar industry's latifundia, and the creation of subsistence and small-sized family farms.

GUERRA-MONDRAGÓN, M. The legal background of agrarian reform in Puerto Rico. In Caribbean Res. Council. Comt. Agr., Nutr., Fisheries and Forestry. Caribbean land tenure symposium, p.99-119. Ref. Washington,1946. 282.14 C19
Includes a discussion of the Land Law of April 12,1941, in which Puerto Rico's agrarian reform is embodied, and of the powers of the Land Authority created by this law.

HARRIS, M. Tenure reform in Puerto Rico. Land Policy Rev. 9(1):22-26. Spring 1946. 1 Ec7La
Tenure improvement under the program of the Land Authority created by the Land Law of 1941.

PACKARD, W. E. The Land Authority and democratic processes in Puerto Rico. Río Piedras, P. R., Editorial Universitaria,1948. p.49-101. 282.14 P12
Reprinted from Inter-American Economic Affairs, Summer 1948.
An analysis dealing with the character of the land-reform problem in Puerto Rico, the methods devised to implement policy, and the degree of effectiveness attained.

PERLOFF, H. S. Puerto Rico's economic future; a study in planned development. Chicago, U. Chicago Press,1950. 435 p. 280.14 P42
See index under Credit, farm; Farms, commercial; company control; manager-farms; ownership of; subsistence; and tenant; Five-hundred-acre provision; Foreign ownership; Land reform; Land tenure; and Ownership.

LOS PRESTAMOS de seguridad agricola. Rev. Agr. Puerto Rico. 34:161-163. Apr./June 1942. 8 R325
Rehabilitation and tenant-purchase loans of the U. S. Farm Security Administration, with particular reference to Puerto Rico.

PUERTO RICO. CAMARA DE COMERCIO. The Land Authority of the Government of Puerto Rico. San Juan,1945. 70 p. 282.14 P96
A study of past and present land-redistribution programs in Puerto Rico, and of the new proportional-profit farms of the Land Authority.

SERRA, G., and PINERO, M. An economic study of family-sized farms in Puerto Rico. II. Monserrate Farm Security Administration farms, 1943-44,1944-45. Puerto Rico (Río Piedras). Agr. Expt. Sta. B. 78,52 p. Mar.1949. 100 P83
Farm ownership loans of the U. S. Farm Security Administration, p.13.

Puerto Rico--Continued.

SERRA, G., and PINÉRO, M. An economic study of family-sized farms in Puerto Rico. San José Farm Security Administration project, 1943-44,1944-45 Puerto Rico (Río Piedras). Agr. Expt. Sta. B. 77,68 p. June 1948. 100 P83
The introduction gives an account of the land problems and the land tenure reform program of Puerto Rico, and of the farm ownership program of the U. S. Farm Security Administration.

U. S. INTERDEPARTMENTAL COMMITTEE ON PUERTO RICO. Staff report to the Interdepartmental Committee on Puerto Rico, by Erich W. Zimmermann, Director of Research for the Committee. Washington, 1940. 308 p. 173 P965S
Ch. 3, Overpopulation: too little land; Ch. 4, Land tenure.

UPSON, A. T. Forests and land tenure in Puerto Rico. In Caribbean Res. Council. Comt. Agr., Nutr., Fisheries and Forestry. Caribbean land tenure symposium, p.233-237. Washington,1946. 282.14 C19
Recommends the use of at least 25 percent of the surface of the Island for public and private forests; notes the economic and social returns from forestry as practised on public forests; and describes the two systems of use of the tillable soils intermingled with the lands in the public forests.

WILL, R. R. Activities of the Farm Security Administration in Puerto Rico. In Caribbean Res. Council. Comt. Agr., Nutr., Fisheries and Forestry. Caribbean land tenure symposium, p. 179-194. Washington, 1946. 282.14 C19
Discusses tenant purchase, rural rehabilitation, cooperatives, and efforts to improve conditions through the establishment of equitable written leases in the case of tenants.

Trinidad and Tobago

GT. BRIT. COLONIAL OFF. Annual report on Trinidad & Tobago, B. W. I., for the year 1947. London, H. M. Stationery Off.,1949. 103 p. 256.02 C71
Reference to the acquisition of sites for land settlement will be found on p.4, and to credit on p.18.

PAGE, H. J. Planning for successful peasant agriculture. Caribbean Comn. Mon. B. 1(9):16-20. Apr. 1948. 280.9 C19
Tentative conclusions concerning the results of a series of experiments begun in 1946 by the Imperial College of Tropical Agriculture in Trinidad to establish the economic bases for peasant land settlement in the Tropics.

PARISINOS, C. C., SHEPHERD, C. Y., and JOLLY, A. L. Peasant agriculture; an economic survey of the Las Lomas District, Trinidad. Trop. Agr. [Trinidad] 21:84-98. May 1944. 26 T754
A section on land tenure notes considerable fragmentation of holdings.

LATIN AMERICA

General

BEHRENDT, R. F. Land for the people. In N. Mex. U. Sch. Inter-Amer. Aff. Conf. on Latin Amer. in Soc. & Econ. Transition. Proc. 1943:1-10. 280.16 B39L
Address on land tenure problems in Latin America before the conference at Albuquerque, Apr.14-15,1943.

HANSON, S. G. Economic development in Latin America. Washington, Inter-Amer. Aff.,1951. 531 p. Ref. 280.16 H192
Ch. 4, Organization for production: The land, discusses land tenure.

LABOR CONFERENCE OF AMERICAN STATES. 4th, MONTEVIDEO, 1949. Conditions of life and work of indigenous populations of Latin American countries. Geneva, Internatl. Labour Off.,1949. 142 p. (Its Rpt. 2.) 280.16 L11
Includes land tenure, and the mixed system of tenancy-peonage.

LUGARI, M. Some remarks on the agricultural organization of the tropical countries of the Andes. Mon. B. Agr. Econ. & Sociol. 31:89E-101E,133E-146E. Mar., Apr.1940. 280.29 In83
The countries under consideration are Venezuela, Colombia, Ecuador, Peru and Bolivia. A section on land tenure is included (p.97E-98E).

Argentine Republic

BELAUNDE, C. H. La propiedad de la tierra en la Argentina. Rev. de Econ. Argentina 42:274-282. June 1943. 280.8 R325
This account of land ownership in Argentina deals in part with the high price of land in relation to its productivity, inadequate credit, producers who are not interested in becoming land owners, the loss of property, and the work of the Consejo Agrario Nacional, created in 1940.

FARNWORTH, C. H., and EWING, Q. Argentine agricultural policy changes. Foreign Agr. 14:174-177. Aug.1950. 1.9 Ec7For
Agricultural credit, p.176; land ownership and tenancy, p.176-177.

FISK, Y., and RENNIE, R. A. Argentina in crisis. Foreign Policy Rpts. 20:34-47. May 1,1944. 280.9 F76R
Includes a discussion of the concentration of land in the hands of a landed aristocracy.

MANCINI, L. J. Las reformas agrarias de post guerra. Buenos Aires, Imprenta de la Universidad, 1943. 227 p. Ref. 281 M312
Land reform in Europe subsequent to World War I, and its applicability to the situation in Argentina.

MOORE, O. K. Argentine farming and farm trade. Foreign Agr. Rpt. 25, Nov.1948. 85 p. Ref. 1.943 F763
Farm ownership and tenancy, p.24-25,28; Availability of land, p.28-30; Cooperative credit, p.70.

TAYLOR, C. C. Land-ownership and status in Argentina. Land Policy Rev. 6(2):25-30. Summer 1943. 1 Ec7La
Notes the prevalence of large land holdings, and also the growing popularity of small holdings.

*TAYLOR, C. C. Rural life in Argentina. Baton Rouge, La. State U. Press,1948. 464 p. 281.161 T21

VENIARD ZUBIAGA, E. Nuestro agro y sus problemas. Buenos Aires,1949. 246 p. 282.161 V55
Land tenure in the Argentine Republic.

Bolivia

ANTEZANA VILLAGRAN, J. El Indio y la distribución de la tierra en Bolivia. U. Inter-Amer. Inst. de Invest. Soc. y Econ. B. 1:250-266. July 1944. 280.9 P1922
Address, Instituto de Investigaciones Sociales y Económicas de la Universidad Interamericana, May 18,1944.

ARZE LOUREIRO, E. Crédito bancario para los campesinos. Economista [Mexico] 13(150):29-34. Nov./Dec.1945. 280.8 Ec793
Agricultural credit in Bolivia.

WEEKS, D. Land tenure in Bolivia. J. Land & Pub. Util. Econ. 23:321-336. Aug.1947. 282.8 J82
States that the most significant and most useful observation which might be made on this subject is the failure of the landed proprietors to take a more active part in the management of their estates, and suggests means of increasing activity.

Brazil

PAULA LOPES, R. Social problems and legislation in Brazil. Internatl. Labour Rev. 44:493-537. Nov. 1941. 283.8 In8
Land tenure, p.505-506.

SCHMIDT, C. B. Systems of land tenure in São Paulo. Rur. Sociol. 8:242-247. Sept.1943. 281.28 R88
Owner-operation, renting, and sharing.

SMITH, T. L. Brazil: people and institutions. Baton Rouge, La. State U. Press,1946. 843 p. Ref. 814-828. 280.163 Sm6
Pt. 5, Relations of the people to the land, deals in part with land division, surveys and titles; land tenure; and the size of holdings.

SMITH, T. L. Land tenure in Brazil. J. Land & Pub. Util. Econ. 20:194-201. Aug.1944. 282.8 J82
Describes the Brazilian system of ownership as one in which lands are held in fee simple. Mineral rights, however, belong to the Federal Government.

*Not examined.

Brazil--Continued.

SOUZA, J. G. DE. Land tenure problems in Brazil and their solution. In Conf. Family Farm Policy, Chicago,1946. Proc., p.251-284. 1947. 282.9 F223
Partial contents: Farm tenure categories and processes; Problems of farm tenure (Classification of landholdings in Brazil, and Tenancy); Programs to improve land tenure; Agricultural credit; and Possible lines of action suggested for tenure improvement in Brazil.

WERNECK, A., JR. The Rio de Janeiro plan. Land & Liberty 55:202-203. Nov./Dec.1948. 282.8 L222
Refers in part to the taxation of agricultural land.

Chile

ALVAREZ ANDREUS, O. Constitución de la propiedad chilena. Rev. Mex. de Sociol. 4(2):103-109. 2d q. 1942. Libr. Cong.
Agrarian reform is discussed on p.107-109.

CHILE. COMISION DEL PLAN AGRARIO. Plan agrario. Santiago, Imprenta Universitaria,1945. 332 p. Libr. Cong.
Ch. 6, Política de la tierra, discusses land distribution and tenure.

MCBRIDE, G. M. Chile: land and society. Amer. Geog. Soc. Res. Ser. 19, 408 p. 1936. Ref. 500 Am35R
Largely on land tenure and agrarian reform.

MILLAN AGUIRRE, C. De la colonización austral y el D. F. L. 256; memoria de prueba para optar al grado de licenciado en la Facultad de ciencias jurídicas y sociales de la Universidad de Chile. Santiago de Chile, Relámpago,1943. 125 p. Ref. 282.2 M61
Land tenure and reform in Chile.

Colombia

ANCIZAR, E. Realidad agraria nacional. Rev Nac. de Agr. 37(473):28-29. Nov.1943. 9.4 R32
Describes conditions of land tenure and values in Colombia, and outlines a policy calculated to increase agricultural production.

ARBELAEZ MANRIQUE, A. En torno a una política de parcelaciones. Agr. Trop. 4(7):35-38. July 1948. 26 Ag8
The importance of the proper distribution of land and of just forms of tenure in Colombia to agricultural production.

CABRERA MORENO, G. Los resguardos indígenas en Colombia. Inst. Indigenista Interamer. Amer. Indig. 2(4):29-33. Oct.1942. 446.9 In8A
English summary.
The problem of the latifundia and the protection of the rights of Colombian Indians to land.

GARCIA, L. R. Notes on land tenure in Colombia. Rur. Sociol. 10:416-418. Dec.1945. 281.28 R88
Includes ownership.

PEREZ SALAZAR, H., GUTIERREZ VELASQUEZ, V., and PACHECO QUINTERO, R. Problema indígena en Colombia. Colombia. Dept. de Tierras y Aguas. Tierras y Aguas. 6(63/64), 72 p. Mar./Apr.1944. 282.8 T44
Includes land tenure.

SMITH, T. L. The cultural setting of agricultural extension work in Colombia. Rur. Sociol. 10:235-246. Sept.1945. 281.28 R88
Maldistribution of land, p.241-243; Confused nature of property rights in land, p.243-244.

SMITH, T. L. Land tenure and soil erosion in Colombia. Inter-Amer. Conf. Conserv. Renewable Nat. Resources. Abs. Papers 1948:10. 279.9 In83A
Claims that the system of land tenure is in large part responsible for the destruction of the soil of tens of thousands of acres and the impoverishment of the people.

WYLIE, K. H. The agriculture of Colombia. Foreign Agr. B. 1, 160 p. Oct.1942. 1 F752F
Land policies p.18, includes tenure; Ownership and tenancy, p.25-26; Credit and indebtedness, p.26-27.

Costa Rica

FACIO SEGREDA, G. El acaparamiento de tierras: un obstáculo para la labor social de las Juntas rurales de crédito. Costa Rica. Inst. de Defensa de Cafe. Rev. 12:261-263. June 1942. 68.28 C82
Relates the difficulties confronting rural credit unions in Costa Rica, and urges Government aid in solving the problem.

NICHOLS, R. A. El establecimiento de pequeños fundos. Costa Rica. Inst. de Defensa del Cafe. Rev. 13:69-74. Dec.1942/Jan.1943. 68.28 C82
On the establishment of small holdings in Costa Rica.

UNITED NATIONS. ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL. ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR LATIN AMERICA. Agricultural credit in Costa Rica. New York,1950. 55 p. (United Nations. [Doc.] E/CN.12/167/Add.1)
284.2 Un394Ag
Ch. 1, The present credit system; Ch. 2, Agricultural credit in the National Bank; Ch. 3, Credit for small farmers.

Cuba

ALVAREZ FUENTES, G. El Ministerio de Agricultura: su acción en la reforma agraria. La Habana, 1946. 152 p. 282.14 AL8
Land reform in Cuba.

FERNANDEZ Y FERNANDEZ, R. Reforma agraria en Cuba. Rev. de Econ. 11(12):22-28. Dec.15, 1948. 280.8 R3293
A discussion of various aspects of agrarian reform in Cuba.

FLEITES, M. A. La tierra del Estado no puede ni debe, ser donada. Cuba. Min. de Agr. Rev. 29(3):69-74. Oct./Dec.1946. 8 Ag88Re
Ownership of state land in Cuba.

LOPEZ CASTRO, A. La reforma agraria: algunas bases prácticas. Rev. Nac. de Cien. Polit.-Econ.-Sociales 7(79):5. June 1948. 280.8 R3295
Land tenure and agricultural credit are among the factors discussed in this plan for agrarian reform in Cuba.

MARTINEZ SAENZ, J. Política agraria cubana. In Caribbean Res. Council. Comt. Agr., Nutr., Fisheries and Forestry. Caribbean land tenure symposium, p.247-259. Washington,1946. 282.14 C19
English summary.
Discusses measures adopted with a view to settling rural dwellers and laborers with their families in the country; a plan approved by the Law of December 17,1937, for distributing state land; and the Constitution of 1940 which endeavors to place agricultural production in Cuban hands and to protect the man who directly cultivates the land.

MINNEMAN, P. G. The agriculture of Cuba. Foreign Agr. B.,2,144 p. Dec.1942. Ref. 1 F752F
Size and ownership of farms, p.17-18.

NELSON, L. The evolution of the Cuban land system. Land Econ. 25:365-381. Nov.1949. 282.8 J82
The rise of the sugar latifundia as the dominant factor in the evolution from the small proprietary to the large holding. A discussion of future possibilities appears on p. 379-381.

TUTHILL, R. L. An independent farm in Cuba. Econ. Geog. 25:201-210. July 1949. 278.8 Ec7
Includes a discussion of the general pattern of land holding.

Ecuador

FLORES POVEDA, A. Problemas agrarios. Sementera (Quito) 2(3):4-11. Sept.1945. 9.5 Se5
Discusses in part land tenure, small holdings, the latifundia, and the fragmentation of large holdings in Ecuador

WYLIE, K. H. Ecuador's agriculture and the war. Foreign Agr. 10:18-32. Feb.1946. 1.9 Ec7For
Land tenure, p.20-21.

El Salvador

UNITED NATIONS. ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL. ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR LATIN AMERICA. Agricultural credit in El Salvador. New York,1950. 59 p. (United Nations. [Doc.] E/CN.12/167/Add.2)
284.2 Un394Ae
Ch. 1, Sources of credit; Ch. 2, The trends of long and short term loans; Ch. 3, Survey of the manner in which agricultural production is financed in El Salvador.

Guatemala

UNITED NATIONS. ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL. ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR LATIN AMERICA. Agricultural credit in Guatemala. New York,1950. 77 p. (United Nations. [Doc.] E/CN.12/167/Add.3)
284.2 Un394Ac
Ch. 1, The present credit system; Ch. 2, The sources of credit.

WYLIE, K. H. Agricultural production in Guatemala. Foreign Agr. 7:195-211. Sept.1943.
1.9 Ec7For
A brief statement of land ownership appears on p. 198. Government assistance, p.208-209, discusses credit and the land tenure situation.

Honduras

UNITED NATIONS. ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL. ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR LATIN AMERICA. Agricultural credit in Honduras. New York,1950. 38 p. (United Nations. [Doc.] E/CN.12/167/Add.4)
284.2 Un394Ah
Sect. 3, The banking reform of 1950.

Mexico

FERNANDEZ, R. Land tenure in Mexico. J. Farm Econ. 25:219-234. Feb.1943. 280.8 J822
An account of the agrarian reform, the breaking up of the latifundia, and the establishment of the ejidos, or common lands possessed in common by a village and not subject to sale or mortgage.

FOREMAN, W. J. Changing land tenure patterns in Mexico. Land Econ. 26:65-77. Feb.1950.
282.8 J82
Sections dealing with more recent times are: Provisions of the agrarian reform, p.70-73; The ejido in operation, p.73-75; and Progress or retrogression in land reform? p.75-77.

GOMEZ, A. M. Mexican agrarian policy--postwar developments. Foreign Agr. 12:221-224. Oct.1948.
1.9 Ec7For
Land grants in the program for the distribution of land.

GOMEZ, M. R. Datos estadísticos e informes diversos sobre las reparticiones agrarias, producción agrícola, etc., de México. Economista [Mexico] 10(118): 9-15. Jan.16,1944. 280.8 Ec793
Deals in part with the distribution of land to ejidatarios, and with financial aid to ejido farmers.

KREINHEDER, A. Adios to the hacienda. Prog. Guide 8:464-467. June 1945. 470 P942
The ejido, the National Bank of Ejido Credit, and taxation in Mexico.

MENDIETA Y NUNEZ, L. The balance of agrarian reform. Amer. Acad. Polit. & Social Sci. Ann. 208: 121-131. Mar.1940. 280.9 Am34
Includes systems of land tenure in Mexico from the precolonial period to the present.

SENIOR, C. The ejidos, foundation stones of democracy; the land distribution program—a vast kaleidoscopic social movement. Mex.-Amer. Rev. 9(7):11-13,98-99. July 1941. 287 M572
Changes in land ownership under the Mexican agrarian program.

*STERLING, H. S. The emergence of the medium-size private farm as the most successful product of Mexico's agrarian reform. (Abs.) Assoc. Amer. Geog. Ann. 39:58-59. Mar.1949. 500 As73

WHETTEN, N. L. Rural Mexico. Chicago, U. Chicago Press,1948. 671 p. 281.14 W57
Pt. 2, The relation of the people to the land, deals with land tenure.

WYLIE, K. H. Land credit, and irrigation policy in Mexico. Foreign Agr. 10:138-146. Oct.1946.
1.9 Ec7For
Agrarian policy, p. 139-142, includes agrarian reform and land distribution.

Panama

HOOPER, O. Aspectos de la vida social rural de Panamá. Rev. Agr. & Com. 5:56-64. Oct.1945.
8 R3291
Includes a discussion of public and private land ownership in Panama.

---

*Not examined.

Paraguay

PARAGUAY. LAWS, STATUTES, etc. Estatuto agrario de la República del Paraguay. Asunción, Imprenta Nacional,1940. 57 p. 282.167 P21
Agrarian reform legislation, Paraguay.

Peru

KLINGE, G. Política agrícola-alimenticia. Vida Agr. 22:419-426. May 1945. 9.8 V66
Land tenure in Peru and its relationship to the nutrition problem.

ORTIZ DE ZEVALLOS, G. El impuesto a los predios rústicos en el Perú. Peru. Min. de Hacienda y Com. Rev. de Hacienda,12:617-638. 4th q. 1942. 9.8 P432
Land taxation in Peru.

Uruguay

AFUERA, J. DE. En la capitalización del trabajo agropecuario está el progreso y la felicidad auténticos de la República. Diario Rur. 4(455):1. Feb.10,1945. 9.9 D54
Criticism of the progressive land tax in Uruguay.

CHIARINO, J. V., and SARALEGUI, M. Detrás de la ciudad; ensayo de síntesis de los olvidados problemas campesinos. Montevideo, Impresora Uruguaya, 1944. 441 p. 281.167 C43
Ch. 5, Formas de explotación de la tierra, discusses land tenure in Uruguay.

MACCOLL, E. D. Problemas de la tierra. Diario Rur. 4(326):16. Nov.3,1943. 9.9 D54
Plans for the distribution of land to small farmers; reasons why the small farm tends to be absorbed by the latifundium; and the need for cooperation in Uruguay.

PIOLETTI, L. A. Impuestos arbitrarios. Diario Rur. 4(496):10. July 18,1945. 9.9 D54
Uruguayan land taxation.

Venezuela

CRIST, R. E. Land tenure problems in Venezuela. Amer. J. Econ. & Sociol. 1:143-154. Jan.1942. 280.8 Am393
Topics discussed include absentee ownership, the latifundia, and the victimization of farmers.

GIMENEZ LANDINEZ, V. M. Contribución al estudio de la reforma agraria. Caracas, Editorial Venezuela,1944. 175 p. 282.169 G42
On the need for, and the nature and method of, the agrarian reform in Venezuela.

PARRA LEON, M. La reforma agraria y el desequilibrio entre la ciudad y el campo. n. p.,1945? 22 p. 282.169 P24
Land reform in Venezuela.

PLAZA, S. DE LA. Necesidad de la reforma agraria en Venezuela, como elemento básico de planificación de la economía nacional. Méx. Agr. 6:91-112. Apr./June 1944. 280.8 M57
The importance of the small farm in the national economy, and the present situation of land tenure, land expropriation and distribution.

ULLOA SANTAMARIA, A. G. Anotaciones para la reforma agraria en Venezuela. Caracas,1947,i.e.,1948. 98 p. 282.169 UL4
Topics discussed include agricultural credit and various sizes of holdings.

WYLIE, K. H. Venezuela's agricultural problem. Foreign Agr. 6:227-253. June 1942. 1.9 Ec7For
Includes the ownership picture with reference to owner-operators, operators paying a fixed fee to the owner, operators living on private property but paying nothing for the use of the land, and Government ownership.

EUROPE

General

ALBRECHT, D. Land collectivisation in Central Europe. East. Q. 4(3):53-55. July 1951.
U. S. Dept. State Libr.

CORNEA, V. "Green Europe". I. The peasant problem. Brit. Survey 7(6):1-16. Apr.1946. 280.8 B77
Agrarian reform and agricultural policy in Eastern Europe.

General--Continued.

EKBAUM, A. Destruction of independent farming in East Europe; digest of a forthcoming book with the same title. Stockholm, Estonian Inform. Centre,1949. 59 p. 281.17 Ek1
Bolshevik land reform in East Europe. The countries to which separate sections are devoted include Estonia, Latvia, Lithuania, Poland, the Soviet Zone of Germany, Czechoslovakia, Hungary, Rumania, Bulgaria, Yugoslavia, and Albania.

FELCOURT, DE. Le fonds agraire. Acad. d'Agr. de France. Compt. Rend. 37:73-75. Jan.24/31, 1951. 14 P215Bc
Relates to agrarian reforms in Central Europe following World War I.

LENGYEL, E. Eastern Europe today. Foreign Policy Assoc. Headline Ser. 77:3-55. Sept./Oct.1949. 280.9 F76H
The agrarian revolution, p.28-30; The problem of collectivization, p.30-35.

MAURTOT. Les réformes agraires en Europe centrale. France. Min. de l'Agr. Rev. Etudes & Monog., 5:5-11. Dec.1946. 281.8 F84
Agrarian reform in Poland, Germany, Hungary, Czechoslovakia, Rumania, Yugoslavia, and Bulgaria.

MEDICI, G. Some considerations on the land market in Europe. J. Land & Pub. Util. Econ. 22:171-173. May 1946. 282.8 J82
Explains the postwar stagnancy of the land market, and notes the partial break-up of large estates.

MEIKSINS, G. The Baltic riddle; Finland, Estonia, Latvia, Lithuania—key points of European peace. New York,Fischer,1943. 271 p. Ref.p.259-261. 280.170 M47
References to material on land tenure may be found in the index under Agrarian reform.

MOORE, W. E. Economic demography of eastern and southern Europe. Geneva, League of Nations, Econ., Financ. and Transit Dept.,1945. (League of Nations P.II. Econ. & Financ.,1945. II. A.9) 299 p. 280.9 L47P
Land ownership in Estonia, Latvia, Lithuania, Poland, Czechoslovakia, Hungary, Rumania, Yugoslavia, Bulgaria, Albania, Greece, Italy, Portugal, and Spain.

*SANDERS, I. T. Changing status of the peasant in Europe. Amer. Acad. Polit. & Social Sci. Ann. 271: 78-93. Ref. Sept.1950. 280.9 Am34

TCHERKINSKY, M. The evolution of the system of succession to landed property in Europe. Mon. B. Agr. Econ. & Sociol. 32:165E-196E. June 1941. 280.29 In83
Includes division in kind of landed property, undivided succession by the principal heir, and recent reforms in systems of succession to landed property.

TCHERKINSKY, M. Recent changes in the European land systems and their economic and social consequences. Mon. B. Agr. Econ. & Sociol. 31:325E-343E, 355E-375E,387E-411E. Oct.-Dec.1940. 280.29 In83

Austria

INMAN, B. T. Farm inheritance practices in Austria. J. Land & Pub. Util. Econ. 23:288-296. Aug. 1947. 282.8 J82
Partial contents: Austria a country of owner-operated family farms; Granting of ownership rights; National and provincial inheritance laws; Characteristics of farm inheritance practices; Introduction of the German hereditary property law into Austria; Some effects of inheritance practices, this last-mentioned heading including Size of farm, and tenancy.

Belgium

VLIEBERGH, E. Eléments d'économie rurale non-technique, surtout en ce qui regarde la Belgique et les pays environnants. Brasschaet, Bièvre,1922. 575 p. 281 V84
Phases of land tenure discussed include the fragmentation of land, absentee ownership, tenancy, and leases.

---

*Not examined.

Bulgaria

LEAGUE OF NATIONS. EUROPEAN CONFERENCE ON RURAL LIFE. Bulgaria. League of Nations. European Conf. Rur. Life. P.28,59 p. 1940. 281.17 L47 no.28
Land tenure system, p.11-24; Agricultural credit, p.46-49.

Czechoslovakia

BARLOWE, R. Czechoslovakia's law on subdivision of farm holdings. Land Econ. 26:81-83. Feb 1950. 282.8 J82
Includes provisions of a law on the "Indivisibility of Agricultural Land", passed in July 1947.

BASCH, A. Land reform in Czechoslovakia. In Conf. Family Farm Policy, Chicago,1946. Proc.,p.309-328. 1947. 282.9 F223
Contents: Distribution of land before the reform; Laws affecting land (Allotment, and Compensation); Results of the land reform; Effects of land reform on production; Land reform affects political action; The situation after World War II; Main provisions of decrees on the new land reform (Confiscation, Allotment, Compensation, and Mode of payment).

BILOVSKY, F. Measures taken in Bohemia and Moravia for the preservation of peasant holdings. Internatl. B. Agr. Law 3:152-167. 1942. L4.818 In82B
Discusses the treatment of peasant holdings in case of succession, and includes division of estates under the agrarian reform of 1920.

KOŤĀTKO, J. Land reform in Czechoslovakia; tr. by B. Rohan and F. Stein. Prague, Orbis,1948. 38 p. 282.177 K84
On the confiscation and allocation of land by the Government.

MEHR, S. The farmer and his land in communist Czechoslovakia. Foreign Agr. 14:156-160. July 1950. 1.9 Ec7For
Topics discussed include the land reform of 1919-20, the land reform of 1947, expropriation of land of enemy nationalities, the redistribution of expropriated land, measures to prevent fragmentation, the new land reform of 1948, and state farms.

Denmark

JENSEN, H. Division of the land, and social conditions. In Denmark. Landbrugsraadet. Denmark: agriculture,p.19-26. Copenhagen, Agr. Council,1935. 33.11 D41D

KNUDSEN, A. F. The organisation of Danish agriculture. In Denmark. Landbrugsraadet. Denmark: agriculture,p.37-48. Copenhagen, Agr. Council,1935. 33.11 D41D
Small-holders' societies, p.43-44.

SORENSEN, S. The family farmer in Denmark. In Conf. Family Farm Policy, Chicago,1946. Proc.,p.243-247. 1947. 282.9 F223
Topics discussed include the home-ownership program, land credit associations, and small holdings, medium-sized farms (peasant holdings), and large farms (over 125 acres).

STANLEY, C. W. Land taxation in Denmark. Estate Mag. 45:179-181. July 1945. 10 Es8
Compares Danish and British taxation.

Eire

HOOKER, E. R. Readjustments of agricultural tenure in Ireland. Chapel Hill, U. N. C. Press,1938. 245 p. Ref. 282 H762
Partial contents: Reform of landlord and tenant relations; Changing tenants into owners: Completion of the farm ownership program, 1922-; The economic rehabilitation of a submarginal area; The redistribution of land: Essays in land settlement.

U. S. FARM SECURITY ADMIN. Articles on Irish tenancy, by John Caufield. Washington,1940. 11 p. 1.95 Ar7
Reprinted from The Progressive Farmer for Feb.,Mar., and Apr.,1940. 6 T311
Observations of the regional information adviser of the U. S. Farm Security Administration made during a personal visit to Ireland to see what was being done to make land available to tenant farmers.

Estonia

JASKA, E. The Estonian agriculture under the Soviets. n. p.,1943? 16 p. 281.170 J31E
Partial contents: The land reform; Taxes imposed on farms.

KÄBIN, A. Estonian farming. (From Kauge kodu. Augsburg. 14/18:34-40. 1947. 281.170 K11
Deals largely with agrarian reform in Estonia.

PRIKS, E. How Estonia became an exporter of agricultural products. n. p., 194-. 8 p. 281.170 P93
Agrarian reform and its economic and social importance, p.1-2.

Finland

THE CIVILISATION of Finland. Round Table 118:276-295. Mar.1940. U. S. Dept. Labor Libr.
Explains how the Lex Kallio made it possible for tenants to buy their land at fixed prices over a long term, and for landless peasants to bring hitherto untilled land under cultivation.

ENGLUND, E. Finland's agriculture looks toward recovery. Foreign Agr. 12:126-134. June 1948. 1.9 Ec7For
Deals in part with the fragmentation of holdings, the expansion of cultivated area to offset the loss of land in World War II, and some results of the Land Acquisition Act, effective July 1, 1945.

JACKSON, J. H. How Finland solved the farm tenancy problem. Consumers' Coop. 27:105-116. May 1941. 280.28 C786
Summarizes the steps taken by Finland to eliminate farm tenancy.

LAISAARI, M. The post-war land reform in Finland. Bank Finland. Mon. B. 22(3/4):23-26. Mar./Apr. 1948. 267.5 B22
Developments under the Land Expropriation Act of May 5, 1945, the basis of the reform.

France

ABBOTT, J. C. The regrouping of holdings in France. Farm Econ. 6:57-63. 1949. 281.8 F223
On the approach to the problems of farm planning in France, where most of the land is still cultivated in small strips. Particular reference is made to reform under the Act of 1941.

BLANCHET. Fermage et métayage. Libération Paysanne (n. s.)12:2. Apr.15,1945. 14 L61
Discusses certain advantages and disadvantages of the métayage system in France, and suggests improvements.

BLANCHET, S. Les fermages payables en blé. Libération Paysanne (n. s.)26:1-2. Aug.12,1945. 14 L61

CAZIOT, P. Au service de la paysannerie. Paris, Sorlot,1941. 128 p. 281.174 C31
La propriété rurale en France, p.109-111, discusses private vs. collective ownership in France.

CEPEDE, M. Family farm in France. In Conf. Family Farm Policy, Chicago,1946. Proc.,p.353-381. 1947. 282.9 F223
Partial contents: Disadvantages of peasant farm tenure in France; Disadvantages of peasant landownership; Disadvantages inherent in the French peasant farm system; Comparisons of land tenures; Values of the family farm; Agrarian reforms; French solution to the problems of tenure.

CERCLER, R. Problèmes agricoles. Paris, Éditions internationales,1948. 239 p. 281.174 C33P
Pt. 2, Ch. 4, deals with the redistribution of land in France.

DELOBEL, R., MARIE-CARDINE, R., and FORTIN, B. Le nouveau régime des baux ruraux et des aliénations de biens ruraux. Paris, Editions T. F. J., 1948. 256 p. 282.174 D38
Recent agricultural legislation in France and its effect on rural leases.

DUMONT, R. Le problème agricole français. Paris, Editions Nouvelles, 1946. 382 p. 281.174 D89
Ch. 11 deals in part with the redistribution of land in France; Ch. 16, with land rent and agricultural credit.

L'ECONOMIE. Agriculture et étatisme. Paris, 1946. 60 p. 281.174 Ec7
"Supplément au numéro 65 de l'Economie."
Subjects discussed include the law of pre-emption, the renewal of leases, and small holdings vs. collectivism, in France.

France--Continued.

POIRÉE, M. Cours d'économie et de législation foncières. Paris,Eyrolles,1947. 320 p. 281.174 P75
Land tenure systems in France, the redistribution of land, and métayage are among the subjects studied.

*SCHMERBER, J. M. La réorganisation foncière en France; le remembrement rural. Cahors, Coueslant,1949. 286 p. 282.174 Sch4

TREMBLAY, J. H. Agricultural taxation in France. Overseas Rpt. Agr. Devlpmt. 28,3 p. May 1949. 281.9 C16420
Discusses the basic land tax and the agricultural revenue or income tax.

VIEL, R. La réorganisation foncière. Libération Paysanne 151:3. Feb.19,1948. 14 L61
On the consolidation of holdings in France.

Germany

GERSCHENKRON, A. The land reform in eastern Germany. In Conf. Family Farm Policy, Chicago, 1946. Proc.,p.329-352. 1947. 282.9 F223
Land reform initiated in the Russian Zone of occupation by a series of decrees promulgated in September 1945.

KLÄSSEL, O. Agricultural law in Germany. Internatl. B. Agr. Law 2:191-215. 1941. L4.818 In82B
Includes land inheritance and the dissolution of entailed estates.

LISSNER, W. Land reform in Soviet Germany. Amer. J. Econ. & Sociol. 10:92. Oct.1950. 280.8 Am393
Contradictory claims in a report from Adolf Sauheitel, a member of the staff of the Administration of Agriculture and Forestry in Main.

RASMUSSEN, W. D. Land reform in American-occupied Germany. Land Policy Rev. 9(2):19-23. Summer 1946. 1 Ec7La
Written from the viewpoint of possible action by the Germans themselves.

UCKER, P. Land reform in Germany, U. S. Zone. Amer. J. Econ. & Sociol. 7:461-468. Ref. July 1948. 280.8 Am393
The purpose and main tasks of the Law on the Acquisition of Land for Settlement Purposes and for Land Reform, drafted September 17, 1946.

U. S. OFF. OF STRATEGIC SERVICES. Research and Analysis Br. Civil affairs guide; agricultural holdings and the law of hereditary estates in Germany. Washington,1944. 20 p. (Its R and A no. 1655.10) 173.3 St8Ci
Partial contents: The Junkers and the Fideikommiss; Hereditary farms; Tenure; Types of inheritance; Nazi control over agricultural holdings; Recommendations.

VANE, W. M. F. Land reform in Europe. Land Union J. 45:50-52. Apr.1948. 282.8 L22
The Eastern and Western Zones of Germany.

Great Britain

ALEXANDER, A. J. P. B. God speed the plough; a plea for justice, by A. J. P. B. Alexander... London,Richards,1940. 112 p. 281.171 A12
The land tenure problem in Great Britain. Ch. 2, Tenure versus ownership.

BRITISH INFORMATION SERVICES. INFORMATION DIV. National land control in Britain. New York, 1942? 4 p. (Its U 308 (I D)) 280.9 B772
A summary of the report of the Uthwatt Committee.

BRITTON, D. K. Are holdings becoming larger or smaller? Farm Econ. 6:188-197. Aug.1950. 281.8 F223
Notes that definite trends in England and Wales indicate that the relative importance of large-scale farming has been steadily increasing since 1933. Major features of the size of holdings are given on p. 194.

BURRELL, W. R. Land ownership in relation to recent legislation. Estate Mag. 49:239-245. July 1949. 10 Es8
The effect of the Agriculture Act of 1947 on the landlord and tenant system in Great Britain.

*Not examined.

Great Britain--Continued.

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY. DEPT. OF AGRICULTURE. FARM ECONOMICS BR. Land ownership in the Eastern Counties,1941, a study of the distribution of estates and the standard of their equipment. Cambridge U. Dept. Agr. Farm Econ. Br. Rpt. 30,32 p. Dec.1947. 281.9 C14
England. Ch. 2, Distribution of estates, discusses the type of owner, the development of holdings and estates, and large estates.

GT. BRIT. EXPERT COMMITTEE ON COMPENSATION AND BETTERMENT. Final report. London, H. M. Stationery Off.,1942. 180 p. (Gt. Brit. Parliament. Papers by Command. Cd. 6386.) 98.5 G794
Ch. 3, Unification of land ownership; Ch. 4, Undeveloped land; Ch. 5, Developed land; Ch. 6, Procedure for obtaining and exercising compulsory powers of acquisition; Ch. 8, Compensation for planning restrictions; Ch. 10, Unification of the reversion [to land]; Ch. 12, Summary of recommendations.

H. Post-war tenure. Scot. Farmer 51:367. Feb.20,1943. 10 Sco8
Recommendations designed to improve the tenure situation in Scotland.

HEATH, W. E. A new classification of holdings. Scot. J. Agr. 25:147-155. July 1945. 10 Sco82So
Based on work carried out in the Farm Economics Branch of the Department of Agriculture for Scotland between 1928 and 1940.

LABOUR RESEARCH DEPT. Land and land owners; a study of the social basis and immediate policies and proposals relating to land and reconstruction. London,1944. 43 p. 282.171 L11
Analyzes the various policies put forward for the control of land use in Great Britain, including the Government's Bill and White Paper, and gives a picture of the vested interests involved, the trends in land ownership, and the part that land owners are playing in the modern world.

THE LAND. Economist (London) 143:352-353. Sept.19,1942. 286.8 Ec7
A criticism of the report of the Uthwatt Committee whose function was to examine the present system of land ownership in Great Britain and to advise on the changes required to bring it into harmony with the communal interest.

LEAKE, H. M. Co-partnership on the land. Land Union J. 42:63-65. Nov./Dec.1945. 282.8 L22
A scheme for the leasing of association-owned farms in Great Britain.

M'DOUGAL, A. R. Post-war land tenure; the case against nationalisation. Scot. Farmer 51:330. Feb. 6,1943. 10 Sco8
Proposals with reference to security of tenure, fair rent, occupying ownership, investment buyers, and taxation of land values and derating of houses, Scotland.

M'DOUGAL, A. R. The tenant farmer and food production. Scot. Farmer 48:103. Feb.3,1940. 10 Sco8
The plight of the Scottish tenant farmer, and remedial proposals whose adoption is recommended to the British Government.

PLANT, SIR A. Land planning and the functions of ownership. Westminster Bank Rev. 1948:1-8. May 1948. 286.8 W52
Possible effects of The Town and Country Planning Act of 1947 and of the White Paper of June 23,1944, on the future of British land under private ownership.

POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC PLANNING. National policy towards the land. Planning [London] 181: 2-10. Nov.25,1941. 280.8 P693
Proposed objectives for a national land policy in Great Britain, and the anticipated effects of this policy.

PRICE, R. A. Public freeholds; shall ownership of land in perpetuity be private or public? London, Ethical Union,1944? 16 p. 282.171 P93
An argument for Ch. 10 of the Uthwatt Report. Private ownership of land in Great Britain would be left all the scope which could safely be allowed it, and the rights of all ownership would be defined and secured by the terms of a contract.

Great Britain--Continued.

PROBY, R. G. The future of private landowning. Cent. Landowners' Assoc. [London] J. 28:75-82. June 1949. 282.9 C33J
Largely on taxation, rentals, and expenditures for improvements in Great Britain.

PROBY, R. G. Land nationalization. Estate Mag. 46:115-119,156-158. Apr.,May 1946. 10 Es8
An examination of arguments for and against the nationalization of land in Great Britain.

RENTON, J. T. Security of tenure. Scot. Farmer 58:552. Mar.11,1950. 10 Sco8
The effect of British agricultural legislation as set forth in the 1948 Act and the 1949 Consolidation Act on security of tenure.

RICHMOND, A. C. Land settlement policy. London? 1945. 10 p. 282.171 R41
Reasons why a small-holding scheme should be included as part of British agricultural policy.

SCOTLAND. DEPT. OF AGRICULTURE. Scottish farm rents & estate expenditure; report of an enquiry into farm rents and landowners' expenditure on maintenance and improvements of agricultural estates in Scotland. Edinburgh, H. M. Stationery Off.,1948. 23 p. 282.171 Sco8
Pt. 1, Changes in farm rents during the period 1937/8 to 1945/6; Pt. 2, Landowners' expenditure on maintenance and improvements, 1940/1 to 1945/6. Appendices include length of leases; The relationship between improvements expenditure and increases in rent; and length of occupation holdings.

SCOTLAND. LAND SETTLEMENT COMMITTEE. Land settlement in Scotland; report. Edinburgh, H. M. Stationery Off.,1945. 83 p. 282.2 Sco8
Partial contents: Acquisition of land; Limits of size of small holdings; Economic sizes of small holdings; and System of tenure.

SMITH, E. J. The State is their landlord. Farmers Wk. 30(4):40-45,47,49,51,53,55,57. Jan.28,1949. 10 F2226
On a large North Wales estate taken over by the State to meet death duties.

STRATTON, D. Tenure of agricultural land in Scotland. Scot. Farmer 53:626,646,666. May 19,26, June 2,1945. 10 Sco8
Includes inheritance.

STREET, A. G. Landlord and tenant. Field 196:587-588. Oct.7,1950. 10 F45
The annual tenancy system in England.

THOMAS, E. Britain tackles her land tenure problems. Farm Policy Forum 2(2):67-71. Apr.1949. 281.8 F2274
Discusses the difference in the attitude toward tenancy in Britain and America; British rents; legal safeguards to insure security of tenure; farmers' and owners' rights and responsibilities; and sanctions against the inefficient landlord and the inefficient tenant.

THOMAS, E. Tenure of agricultural land in Britain. In Conf. Family Farm Policy, Chicago,1946. Proc., p.164-171. 1947. 282.9 F223
Partial contents: Security of tenure; Rental rates; Compensation for improvements; and Effects of tenancy legislation.

TOWN AND COUNTRY PLANNING ASSOCIATION. CONFERENCE, OXFORD, 1941. Replanning Britain. London,Faber,1941. 173 p. 281.29 T66
Sess. 5, Land ownership—Acquisition, ownership, and compensation.

TOWN AND COUNTRY PLANNING ASSOCIATION. CONFERENCE, CAMBRIDGE, 1942. Industry and rural life. London,Faber,1942. 182 p. 281.29 T66
Sess. 5, Rural land-ownership and planning (Great Britain).

VESEY-FITZGERALD, B., ed. Programme for agriculture. London,Joseph,1941. 206 p. 281.171 V63
Deals in part with land tenure in Great Britain.

WATSON, J. A. S. Land ownership, farm tenancy, and farm labor in Britain. Agr. Hist. 17:73-80. Apr.1943. 30.98 Ag8
Deals principally with recent developments and current tendencies.

Greece

VARVARESSOS, A. Land ownership in Greece. Foreign Agr. 14:180-183. Aug.1950. 1.9 Ec7For
Among the subjects discussed are grants from the public domain, the agrarian reform program, lots granted through agrarian reform, small holdings, and medium-sized and large estates.

Hungary

ECKSTEIN, A. Land reform and the transformation of agriculture in Hungary. J. Farm Econ. 31: 456-468. Aug.1949. 280.8 J822
Partial contents: Effect of reform upon land tenure; Effect of reform on agricultural labor and employment; The 1945 reform and its results; and Appraisal of the 1945 reform.

MERO, F. The land question in Hungary. Amer. J. Econ. & Sociol. 6:564. July 1947. 280.8 Am393
The revolutionary movement in 1945 which resulted in the distribution of the landed properties among the peasants.

MERO, F. The land reform in Hungary. Amer. J. Econ. & Sociol. 8:21-24. Oct.1948. 280.8 Am393
The land reform up to the middle of 1948.

NIZSALOVSKY, A. The partition of landed estates under recent Hungarian legislation. Internatl. B. Agr. Law 3:129-151. 1942. L4.818 In82B
Partial contents: The general character of Hungarian agrarian legislation; Examination of Hungarian agrarian legislation; The preservation of family entails; Measures for preventing the encumbrance and partitioning of new farm holdings; Measures in the draft of the Civil Code for preventing the partitioning of small holdings; New types of holdings which are indivisible even among the heirs of the estate; The amalgamation and restriping of farm lands; The disencumbrance of farm lands.

STOWE, L. Hungary's agrarian revolution. Foreign Aff. 25:490-502. Apr.1947. 280.8 F76
Discusses the results of the Land Reform Bill of Mar. 15, 1945, to the completion of the land reform in Sept. 1946.

VALKO, L. What about land reform? Farm Policy Forum 3(10):28-30. Oct.1950. 281.8 F2274
An account of land reform in Hungary which concludes that land reform, rather than simple land distribution, offers one of the most successful means of fighting Communism in Europe.

Italy

CORRIGAN, A. Italian land reform; can it meet the test of productive efficiency? Barron's 31(25):7-8. June 18,1951. 284.8 B27

COTTAM, H. R., BRAND, R. A., and SULLAM, V. B. Land redistribution: one aspect of agrarian reform in Italy. Foreign Agr. 13:219-224. Oct.1949. 1.9 Ec7For
On the program under which an estimated 3,700,000 acres from large private holdings and from public lands would become available for the creation of small holdings.

HUNTER, S. A. Land reform in Italy. World Rev. June 1951:25-29. U. S. Dept. State Libr.

ITALIAN agriculture and ERP. Foreign Agr. 14:239-245,277-283. Nov.,Dec.,1950. 1.9 Ec7For
Deals in part with land reform, agrarian credit, and the formation of small landed property.

LAMA, E. Distribution and extension of landed property. Rev. Econ. Cond. Italy 2:325-330. Sept. 1948. 280.8 R3236
Deals in part with the first results of a survey undertaken by the Istituto Nazionale di Economia Agraria, in collaboration with the Amministrazione Catastale and the Istituto Centrale di Statistica, of Italy.

THE LAND reform in Italy. Rev. Econ. Cond. Italy 5(1):32-39. Jan.1951. 280.8 R3236
Notes special characteristics distinguishing land reform in Italy from the experiments carried out in other countries after the two world wars, and summarizes the principles adopted for land reform.

Italy--Continued.

LISSNER, W. De Gasperi's land reform in Italy. Amer. J. Econ. & Sociol. 8:376. July 1949. 280.8 Am393
The Italian Government's proposed agrarian reform which aims, in essence, at the latifundia problem, rather than at the agrarian problem as a whole.

MEDICI, G. Italy; agricultural aspects. [Ed. 2] Faenza,1950. 136 p. 281.176 M46I
A section entitled The distribution of landed property, p.65-92, includes land reform.

PROGRESS of Italian land reform. Economist (London) 160:1382. June 9,1951. 286.8 Ec7

RICHMOND, A. C. Land of discontent. Farmers Wk. [London] 32(4):59,61. Jan.27,1950. 10 F2226
Mainly on land reform in Italy.

ROSSI-DORIA, M. Considerations on agrarian reform in Italy. Internatl. Conf. Agr. Econ. Proc. 7:299-314. 1949,pub.1950. 281.9 In82
Discussion, p. 309-314.
Outlines and criticizes the proposed Italian land reform. Reference is made to tenancy and métayage.

RUFFOLO, U. The outlook for Italian agriculture. Rome, Internatl. Inst. Agr.,1946. 82 p. Ref. 281.176 R83
Ch. 7 contains a section on the existing forms of land tenure which discusses the obstacles to the promotion of small ownership.

Lithuania

HIATT, J. Lithuania and her agrarian reform. Clark U. Abs. Diss. & Theses 1946:59-62. 241.8 C54
Steps taken under the Agrarian Reform Law of Apr. 3, 1922, to establish a healthy, small, and medium-sized economy, with a brief account of the results.

Netherlands

BUTT, L. E. Agriculture and food in the Netherlands. Foreign Agr. 8:225-240. Oct.1944. 1.9 Ec7For
Size and tenure of farms, p. 229-230.

PETERS, L. A. H. Land tenure in the Netherlands. In Conf. Family Farm Policy, Chicago,1946. Proc.,p.209-218. 1947. 282.9 F223
Partial contents: Types of land tenure; Land tenure developments; Tenancy problems and laws.

RIENKS, A. The re-planning of holdings in th Netherlands. Farm Econ. 6:16-21. 1948. 281.8 F223
Partial contents: Legal arrangements; Execution and organization; The physical aspects of re-planning; The financial aspect of re-planning.

Norway

*EINARSEN, J. Landbruksrett. Ed. 2. Oslo, Cappelen,1949. 47 p. 282.173 Ei6

STERRI, M. Bondens rett til jorda. Oslo, Steensballes,1948. 164 p. 282.173 St4

Poland

KAGAN, G. Agrarian régime of pre-war Poland. J. Cent. European Aff. 3:241-269. Oct.1943. Libr. Cong.
Notes the rapid increase in the number of agrarian units, 1921-36, as an outstanding result of the development of the agrarian régime.
Reply by W. R. Malinowski, 4:71-75. Apr.1944.

LAND reform in Poland. Economist [London] 147:177-178. Aug.5,1944. 286.8 Ec7
Discusses developments under the two basic Acts on land reform of 1921 and 1925.

LISSNER, W. The Polish land reform. Amer. J. Econ. & Sociol. 4:154,202. Jan.1945. 280.8 Am393
Includes details about the agrarian land reform carried through by the Moscow-backed Lublin Government prior to the Crimea Conference.

MINCER, T. The agrarian problem in Poland. London,Polish Res. Centre,1944. 75 p. 282.177 M66
Ch. 4, Types of agricultural holding in the inter-war period; Ch. 5, Dwarf-holdings; Ch. 6, Means employed in Poland for the regeneration of the agrarian structure; Ch. 7, General estimate of Polish agrarian policy.

Poland--Continued.

MINCER, T. The Polish agrarian problem. Free Europe 11:7-8. Jan.5,1945. Libr. Cong.
Includes transfer of land from large owners to small farmers and landless peasants, 1919-38.

PRONIN, D. T. Land reform in Poland:1920-1945. Land Econ. 25:133-145. May 1949. 282.8 J82
Partial contents: Division of big estates and creation of middle-sized farms; Discontinuation of rural pasture and forest rights; Consolidation of scattered parcels; Especial conditions of land reform in eastern Poland; German occupied Poland and German policy in relation to Polish farmers; Soviet occupation of eastern Poland and Soviet agrarian policy until June 22,1941; Land ownership, 1941-1944; Agrarian reform of 1945; Deportation and resettlement; Results summarized as of 1947; The outlook for the future.

Portugal

*BARROS, T. Q. DE. Sobre o conceito de reforma agrária. Porto, Fenianos,1949. 47 p. 282.176 B27

Rumania

CIULEI, G. S. International chronicle of agriculture: Romania. Mon. B. Agr. Econ. & Sociol. 31:202E-210E. May 1940. 280.29 In83
Land tenure system, p.209E.

GORMSEN, M. Short introduction to the principal structural problems of the agriculture in Roumania. Bucharest, Cartea Românească,1945. 281.177 G68
Land reform.

Spain

ARRUE ASTIAZARAN, A. Parcelaciones y concentración parcelaria. Congreso Sindical de la Tierra. Estudios y Conclusiones 1948:37-61. 281.9 C7664
The redistribution of land in Spain.

BARCELO, D. El campo y la cuestión social. Balearic Isl. Diputación Prov. B. de Agr. 62:5-7. Nov. 1949. 15 B19
Social aspects of land tenure in the Balearic Islands.

BRENAN, G. The Spanish labyrinth; an account of the social and political background of the Civil War. New York,Macmillan,1943. 384 p. Ref. Libr. Cong.
Ch. 6, The agrarian question, notes two main agrarian problems, the small holdings in the center and north, and the large estates in the south, and a third problem, leases.

GIMENO, J. M. Acceso a la propiedad. Congreso Sindical de la Tierra. Temas Econ. 8,45 p. 1948. 281.176 C764T
Land reform in Spain.

GIMENO VALENTIN, J. M., and MELENDEZ RICO, S. Arrendamientos rústicos. Congreso Sindical de la Tierra. Estudios y Conclusiones 1948:19-35. 281.9 C7664
Land reform and rural rents in Spain.

Sweden

FREUND, R. The pattern of land tenure in Sweden. In Conf. Family Farm Policy, Chicago,1946. Proc.,p.219-242. 1947. Ref. 282.9 F223
Partial contents: Patterns of land distribution (Size of farms, Sources of income, Transfer of property); Land tenure and farm economy (Social stratification, The Inclosure movement, The family farm); Ownership and tenancy.

LINDSTEDT, H. International chronicle of agriculture: Sweden. Mon. B. Agr. Econ. & Sociol. 31: 411E-419E. Dec.1940. 280.29 In83
A section on the land system, p.416E-418E, discusses legislation providing State assistance for obtaining small family farms.

PETTERSSON, V. I. Ancient and modern Swedish land tenure policy. J. Farm Econ. 30:322-331. May 1948. 280.8 J822
Includes a discussion of the social tenure regulations of 1943 providing in part for tenants' purchase of land from owners, and for the state's right of pre-emption in acquiring farm land for sale, as well as the right to appropriate land in case of mismanagement on the owners' part.

*Not examined.

Sweden--Continued.

ROHTLIEB, C. Legislation on small family holdings in Sweden. Internatl. B. Agr. Law 2(3):40-51. 1941. L4.818 In82B
Financial and other encouragement of the ownership of family farms.

Switzerland

BICKEL, W. Swiss land distribution and land law. Indian J. Agr. Econ. 3(2):11-16. Sept.1948. 281.8 In2
Includes measures taken by the authorities since 1933, and provisions of a bill submitted to the Federal Assembly by the Federal Council on Dec.30,1947.

*CARRARA, E. Swiss draft bill on the retaining of rural landed property. Food & Agr., Internatl. Law J. 3:49-54. Jan./June 1948. 281.8 F732

GNÄGI, H. Agricultural law in Switzerland. Internatl. B. Agr. Law 4:150-192. 1943. L4.818 In82B
Contains an account of the farm inheritance law and its functioning.

INTERNATIONAL LABOUR OFF. Measures to protect peasant holdings in Switzerland. Internatl. Labour Off. Indus. & Labour Inform. 73:249-250. Mar.11,1940. 283.8 In82
Summarizes the main provisions of an Order of the Swiss Federal Council of Jan.19,1940, calculated to prevent speculation in land and over-indebtedness among farmers, and to guarantee the rights of tenant farmers.

U. S. S. R.

BLACHEZ, P. R. La propriété de la terre et les dernières réformes agraires en Europe. Agr. Prat. 115:13-14,85-86. Jan.,Feb.1951. 14 J82
Land ownership and recent agrarian reforms, with particular reference to Soviet Russia.

JASNY, N. The socialized agriculture of the USSR; plans and performance. Stanford, Stanford U. Press,1949. 837 p. Ref. 281.179 J31
Ch. 7, Land tenure and de-stratification; Ch. 11, Sovkhozy; Ch. 13, Early kolkhozy and the big drive; Ch. 14, Kolkhozy: organization; Ch. 15, Kolkhozy: property collectivized and operations.

LISSNER, W. Stalin's perversion of land reform. Amer. J. Econ. & Sociol. 9:316. Apr.1950. 280.8 Am393
Effects of the transfer of the small peasant farms to the basis of large-scale collective production.

*RUSSELL, SIR J. Collective farming in Russia and the Ukraine. Gt. Brit. Roy. Inst. Proc. 32:92-121. 1942.

SCHILLER, O. The farming co-operative; a new system of farm management. Land Econ. 27:1-15. Feb.1951. 282.8 J82
On a two-year experiment involving an attempt to replace the collective system of farming in German-occupied Soviet Russia during World War II with the farming cooperative. Headings include: The size of the individual farms; The size of the land shares; and Method of land distribution.
Rejoinder, Land Econ. 27:180-182. May 1951. 282.8 J82

VOLIN, L. The Kolkhoz (collective farm) in the Soviet Union. Foreign Agr. 11:146-159. Ref. Nov./Dec.1947. 1.9 Ec7For
On the nature and functioning of the collective-farm system.

VOLIN, L. A survey of Soviet Russian agriculture. U. S. D. A. Agr. Monog. 5,194 p. 1951. 1 Ag84Am
Ch. 2, Agricultural policy and land tenure; Ch. 3, The farm system.

Yugoslavia

BURR, M. The mockery of land reform in Yugoslavia. Gt. Brit. & East 62(1762, Near & Middle East Issue): N M 49. July 1946. 286.8 N27
Presents briefly the details of the agrarian reform scheme; notes that there is no urgent need for reform; and claims that the motive of the scheme is to provide estates for the supporters of the Government and to bind them to the régime.

*Not examined.

MIDDLE EAST

General

BONNE, A. The economic development of the Middle East; an outline of planned reconstruction after the war. London,Paul,1945. 164 p. 280.185 B64

BONNE, A. Land and population in the Middle East. Middle East J. 5:39-56. Jan.1951.
U. S. Dept. State Libr.

BONNE, A. State and economics in the Middle East, a society in transition. London,Paul,1948. 427 p.

KEEN, B. A. The agricultural development of the Middle East. London,H. M. Stationery Off.,1946. 126 p. 281.185 K25

MAZLOUM, S. Le problème de l'eau en Syrie et au Liban. Beirut,1942.

EL-SHAFIE, M. A. The Arab system of real property and land tenure. Madison,U.Wisc.,1947. 65 p. 282.185 Sh1

TANNOUS, A. I. Agricultural cooperation in the Middle East. Foreign Agr. 8:131-144. June 1944. 1.9 Ec7For

TANNOUS, A. I. Land reform; key to the development and stability of the Arab world. Middle East J. 5:1-20. Jan.1951. U. S. Dept. State Libr.

TANNOUS, A. I. Land tenure in the Middle East. Foreign Agr. 7:171-177. August 1943. 1.9 Ec7For

WARRINER, D. Land and poverty in the Middle East. London, Roy. Inst. Internatl. Aff.,1948. 149 p. 282.185 W25
Includes land tenure and policy.

Aden

GT. BRIT. COLONIAL OFF. Annual report on Aden for the year 1947. London,H.M.Stationery Off.,1949. 76 p. 256.02 C71
Land tenure and agricultural credit, p.68.

Cyprus

CHRISTODOULOU, P. The tenure and inheritance of immovable property in Cyprus and the 1946 reforms. In Conf. of Land Use in a Mediterranean Environment, Nicosia,Cyprus,1946. Proc.,p.19-22. 1947.
An account of problems arising under the system of inheritance.

Iran

HAAS, W. S. Iran. New York,Columbia U. Press,1946. 273 p. U. S. Dept. State Libr.

HADARY, G. The agrarian reform problem in Iran. Middle East J. 5:181-196. Spring 1951.
U. S. Dept. State Libr.

MURRAY, J. Iran today; an economic and descriptive survey, prepared for the information of delegates to the International Islamic Economic Conference from official sources under the supervision of the Iranian delegation to the Conference. Tehran,1950. 2 v.

STEVENS, G. G. Reform and power politics in Iran. Foreign Policy Rpts. 26:214-233. Feb.15,1951. 280.9 F76R

TANNOUS, A. I. Agricultural production and food consumption in Iran. Foreign Agr. 8:27-42. Feb. 1944. 1.9 Ec7For

Iraq

HAIDER, S. Land problems of Iraq. Cambridge,London Sch. Econ.,1942. 740 p.
U. S. Dept. State Libr.
Thesis (Ph. D.)—University of London.

Jordan

TRANS-JORDAN. Dept. of Lands and Surveys. Annual report, 1949. Amman,1950. 19 p. 282.9 T68R

WALPOLE, G. F. Land problems in Transjordan. Roy. Cent. Asian J. 35:52-65. Jan.1948.
U. S. Dept. State Libr.

Lebanon

ALTER, S. N. Land tenure in the Near East. In Harris, M., and Ackerman, J., eds. Agrarian reform and moral responsibility,p.38-56. N. Y. Agr. Missions, 1949. 282.9 In8
Lebanon, p.43-44.

Lebanon--Continued.

CRIST, R. E. The peasant problem in Yugoslavia. Sci. Mon. 50:385-402. May 1940. 470 Sci23
Government land policies and their results.

PERITCH, J. M. Protection of peasant holdings in Serbia. Internatl. B. Agr. Law 1:115-130. 1940. L4.818 In82B
Serbian and Montenegrin legislation showing the priority of men over women in the case of intestate succession.

U. S. CONGRESS. HOUSE. COMMITTEE ON FOREIGN AFFAIRS. Yugoslav emergency relief assistance act of 1950. Hearings...Eighty-first Congress, second session, on H. R. 9853...November 29 and 30,1950. Washington,1950. 77 p. 280.177 Un3Y
Testimony of John J. Haggerty, United States Agricultural Attaché, United States Embassy, Belgrade, contains references to privately-owned and collectivized farms.

VUCINICH, A. Rural Yugoslavia. Rur. Sociol. 12:237-245. Sept.1947. 281.28 R88
Land reform.

TANNOUS, A. I. Rural problems and village welfare in the Middle East. Rur. Sociol. 8:269-280. Sept. 1943. 281.28 R88
A discussion of land tenure in Lebanon will be found on p.275.

Palestine

BABCOCK, F. L. The much promised land. Fortune 30(4):166-172,203,205-206,209,211-212;214,217. Oct.1944. 110 F772
References to land ownership in Palestine are included.

ESHKOL, L. Mass settlement in Israel: survey of achievements; development programme. Israel & Middle East Jan./Mar.1951:10-13. 286.8 P172

GRANOVSKY, A. Land policy in Palestine. New York,Bloch,1940. 208 p. 282.185 G76
Partial contents: Factors facilitating and impeding Jewish land purchase; Rise in the price of land and the development of land speculation in Palestine; National land policy in theory and practice; The problem of land reserves; New methods of land acquisition.

GRANOVSKY, A. The land problem and the future. Jerusalem, Jewish Natl. Fund,1945. 52 p. 282.185 G76Lp
Proposals for the solution of the land problem in Palestine.

GRANOVSKY, A. The land problem in the light of post-war needs. New York, Jewish Natl. Fund,1944? 25 p. 282.185 G76La
Includes a discussion of the need for a far-reaching agrarian reform the object of which would be to transfer the land in Palestine from its present owners to the State or to public authorities acting in the name of the State as a means of dividing up the land, and placing it at the disposal of its cultivators.

GT. BRIT. FOREIGN OFF. Palestine land transfers regulations; letter to the Secretary-General of the League of Nations, London, February 28, 1940. London,H. M. Stationery Off.,1940. 10 p. Cmd. 6180 282.185 G79
Regulations made by the High Commissioner for Palestine prohibiting or restricting the sale of land in certain areas in Palestine.

Saudi Arabia

TANNOUS, A. I. Land reform: key to the development and stability of the Arab world. Middle East J. 5:1-20. Jan.1951. U. S. Dept. State Libr.

Syria

KHADDURI, M. Constitutional development in Syria, with emphasis on the Constitution of 1950. Middle East J. 5:137-160. Spring 1951. U. S. Dept. State Libr.

Turkey

LAWSON, E. B. Turkey's agricultural land law. Foreign Agr. 9:142-144. Sept.1945. 1.9 Ec7For

SARC, O. C. Economic policy of the New Turkey. Middle East J. 2:430-446. Oct.1948.
U. S. Dept. State Libr.

*Not examined.

Turkey--Continued.

TURKEY'S new agricultural land law; what is its regenerative effect likely to be. Foreign Com. Wk. 21:19. Sept.29,1945. 157.54 F763

AFRICA

General

BATTEN, T. R. Problems of African development. London,Oxford U.Press,1948-49. 2 pts. 280.19 B32
The index to Pt. 1 contains numerous references under Land, and Land tenure.

GLUCKMAN, M. African land tenure. Rhodes-Livingston J. 3:1-12. Ref. June 1945. 280.9 R34R
Tribal tenure.

GLUCKMAN, M. Essays on Lozi land and royal property. Livingstone,Northern Rhodesia,1943. 99 p. 282.19 G52
Essay 1, Lozi land tenure, considers South African, High Commission Protectorate, Northern Rhodesian, and Nyasaland tribes.

GT. BRIT. COLONIAL OFF. Bibliography of published sources relating to African land tenure. London,H. M. Stationery Off.,1950. 156 p. (Its Colonial No. 258) 241.3 G792

HAILEY, LORD W. M. H. An African survey; a study of problems arising in Africa south of the Sahara. 2d ed. London,Oxford U. Press,1945. 1837 p. 280.19 H12

KEEN, B. A. Application of simple conservation and utilization practice. United Nations. Sci. Conf. Conserv. & Util. Resources. Proc. 1:216-218. 1949,pub. 1950. 279.9 Un32P
Discusses village or communal land ownership, fragmentation by inheritance, and the native African system.

MAIR, L. P. Changes in African land tenure. Advancement Sci. 5(17):51-52. Apr.1948. 501 B77A
Summary of a paper presented at the Dundee Meeting of the British Association for the Advancement of Science, September 1,1947.

MAIR, L. P. Modern developments in African land tenure: an aspect of cultural change. Colon. Rev. 5: 234-236. Dec.1948. 280.8 C71
Types of development, problems arising therefrom, and solutions.
Condensed from an article by L. P. Mair in Africa, 18 (3). July 1948.

MATHESON, J. K. Land tenure. In Matheson, J. K., and Bovill, E. W., eds. East African agriculture, p.13-17. London,Oxford U. Press,1950. Ref. 35.4 M42
Kenya, Uganda, Tanganyika, and Zanzibar.

Angola

GOODSTEIN, S. S. Angola (Portuguese West Africa). Foreign Agr. 7:99-115. May 1943. 1.9 Ec7For
Land policy, p.103, discusses land tenure and the land tax.

Bechuanaland

SCHAPERA, I. Native land tenure in the Bechuanaland Protectorate. Lovedale, South Africa, Lovedale Press,1943. 283 p. 282.193 Sch1
Accounts of inheritance of land and buildings.

Egypt

AMMAR, A. Conditions of life in rural Sharqiya. Sociol. Rev. 32:171-215. July 1940. 280.8 So14

AYROUT, H. H. The fellaheen. Cairo, Schindler,1945. 179 p. 281.192 Ay7Ae
Translation of Fellas, a revised edition 1942, of Moeurs et coutumes des fellahs, 1938.

EL-BARAWY, R. The agrarian problem in Egypt. Middle East. Aff. 2:75-84. Mar.1951.
U. S. Dept. State Libr.

CLELAND, W. A population plan for Egypt. New York,1944. Reprinted from the Milbank Memorial Fund Quarterly 22:409-423. Oct.1944. 449.9 M582
Studies utilization and reclamation of land in relationship to increasing population.

Egypt--Continued.

DAWOOD, H. A. Economic aspects of land tenure in Egypt. East Lansing,Mich.,1950. 224 p.
Thesis—Michigan State College.

EGYPT. MINISTRY OF SOCIAL AFFAIRS. Social welfare in Egypt. Cairo,S.O.P.Press,1950. 173 p.

NEUVILLE, J. La structure économique de la propriété rurale en Egypte. Paris,1948. 131 p.
Typewritten
Doctoral thesis.

ZAYAT, A. F. Land tenure in Egypt. Knoxville,1949. 140 p.
Thesis—University of Tennessee.

French Equatorial Africa

ROEST, P. K. French Equatorial Africa. Foreign Agr. 6:83-108. Mar.1942. 1.9 Ec7For
Includes the nature of land ownership, titles, and land ownership law.

French North Africa

BIROT, C. Du système tunisien de l'immitriculation foncière. B. Econ. & Social de la Tunisie 27:27-29; 32:17-21; 34:14-19. Apr.,Sept.,Nov.1949. 280.8 B874

BOURGET, F. La réforme agricole nécessaire de l'agriculture indigène en Algérie. Alger, Editions de l'Union des Ingénieurs et Techniciens Français,1945. 40 p.

CAMBON, H. Histoire de la régence de Tunis. Paris,Berger-Levrault,1948. 319 p.
U. S. Dept. State Libr.

COINDREAU, R., and PENZ, C. Le Maroc: Maroc français, Maroc espagnole,Tanger. Société d'éditions géographiques, Maritimes et Coloniales,1949. 334 p. U. S. Dept. State Libr.

CRIST, R. E. Land tenure in Tunisia; inter - and intra-national implications. Sci. Mon. 52:403-415. May 1941. 470 Sci23

ENCYCLOPÉDIE DE L'EMPIRE FRANÇAIS. L'encyclopédie coloniale et maritime. Algérie et Sahara. Paris,1948. 2 v.
U. S. Dept. State Libr.

ENCYCLOPÉDIE DE L'EMPIRE FRANÇAIS. L'encyclopédie coloniale et maritime. Maroc. Paris, 1948. 600 p. U. S. Dept. State Libr.

ENCYCLOPÉDIE DE L'EMPIRE FRANÇAIS. L'encyclopédie coloniale et maritime. Tunisie. Paris, 1948. 503 p. U. S. Dept. State Libr.

HASNA, B. Études tunisiennes. Structure administrative et institutions du Protectorat français en Tunisie. Paris,1939. 160 p.

French West Africa

ROEST, P. K. French West Africa. Foreign Agr. 5:353-396. Sept.1941. 1.9 Ec7For
Land tenure, p.357-359; Agricultural credit, p.393.

Gambia

*GAMBIA. DEPT. OF AGRICULTURE. Notes on strange farmers, ed. by J. H. Palmer. Gambia. Sess. Paper 15,9 p. 1946.
"Contains a valuable description of the terms of agreements by which strange farmers obtain land from native land holders. Usually the agreement is a form of labour tenancy. This paper is a valuable one and has the authority of the Senior Agricultural Officer Gambia." - Bibliography of published sources relating to Africa.

Gold Coast

FORTES, M., STEEL, R. W., and ADY, P. Ashanti survey, 1945-46; an experiment in social research. Geog. J. 90:149-179. Oct./Dec.1947. 472 G29
This survey in the central of the three political divisions of the Gold Coast deals in part with land-tenure systems and with clan and individual ownership.

LOVERIDGE, A. J. The development of land tenures in the Gold Coast. Colon. Rev. 3:41-42. June 1943. 280.8 C71
Discusses indirect rule, the right to farm on tribal land, customary titles to farming rights, titles gained by "strangers" to land formerly held on a customary tenure and to parts of the untilled land, rentals, and enclosures.

Kenya

AARONOVITCH, S., and AARONOVITCH, K. Crisis in Kenya. London,Lawrence,1947. 211 p.
Libr. Cong.
Ch. 4, The African peasant and his land, deals in part with land distribution, the consequences of land shortage, policies and solutions, land tenure, and Government policy on land tenure.

*ELECTORS' UNION OF KENYA. An outline of policy for the Colony and Protectorate of Kenya. Nairobi, 1946. 38 p.
"A statement...of European opinion as to a desirable future policy for Kenya, dealing, inter alia, with land." Bibliography of published sources relating to African land tenure.

KENYA COLONY AND PROTECTORATE. The Kikuyu lands. Nairobi,1945. 68 p. 282.19 K42
Contents: The relationship of population to the land in South Nyeri, by N. Humphrey; Thoughts on the foundations of future prosperity in the Kikuyu lands, by N. Humphrey; and Memorandum on policy in regard to land tenure in the native lands, by H. E. Lambert and P. W. Harris.

KENYA COLONY AND PROTECTORATE. The liguru and the land; sociological aspects of some agricultural problems of North Kavirondo, by Norman Humphrey. Nairobi,1947. 82 p. 282.19 K42L
Ch. 9, Thoughts on land tenure; Ch. 10, Sub-division and fragmentation.

MITCHELL, SIR P. E. The agrarian problem in Kenya. Nairobi, Govt. Printer,1948. 35 p. 281.19 M69
Ch. 4, The land, discusses land distribution and tenure.

Libya

SULLAM, V. B. The agriculture of northern Libya.. Foreign Agr. 8:159-168. July 1944. 1.9 Ec7For
A brief statement of the land tenure situation is given on p.166.

Mauritius

GT. BRIT. COLONIAL OFF. Annual report on Mauritius for the year 1946. London,H. M. Stationery Off.,1948. 139 p. 256.02 C71
Land tenure, p.66.

Mozambique

MERDIAN, B. The agricultural resources of Mozambique. Foreign Agr. 6:343-358. Oct.1942. 1.9 Ec7For
Deals in part with a revised land law in operation since 1918 providing for conditional, permanent ownership by natives. Mineral rights are excluded, and timber rights are subject to regulation.

Nigeria

BROOKE, N. T. Some legal aspects of land tenure in Nigeria. African Studies 5:211-220. Dec.1946. Libr. Cong.

NIGERIA. Notes on land tenure in the Benin, Kukuruku, Ishan and Asaba divisions of Benin Province. Lagos,Govt.Printer,1948. 43 p. 282.19 N56
Topics include individual ownership, inheritance, and land-owning groups.

Northern Rhodesia

ALLAN, W., and others. Land holding and land usage among the Plateau Tonga of Mazabuka District; a reconnaissance survey, 1945. London,Oxford U.Press, 1948. 192 p. 282.19 AL5
M. Gluckman, D. U. Peters, C. G. Trapnell, J. H. M. McNaughton, and D. W. Conroy, joint authors.
The bearing of social organization on the land tenure problem is discussed on p.33. Ch. 4, Enquiries into land-holding and land usage; Ch. 5, The general principles of land tenure.

ALLAN, W. Studies in African land usage in Northern Rhodesia. London, Oxford U. Press,1949. 86 p. 282.19 AL5S
Ch. 1, How much land does a man require? Ch. 2, A report on agricultural and land problems within Mushiri's area of the Lamba-Lima reserve; Ch. 3, A reconnaisance survey of the land problem in Mkushi District; Ch. 4, The resettlement of native populations in Northern Rhodesia.

*Not examined.

Northern Rhodesia--Continued.

*NORTHERN RHODESIA. LAND COMMISSION. Report. Lusaka,1946. 88 p.

*NORTHERN RHODESIA. LAND TENURE COMMITTEE. Report, Part II. Mazabuka,Lusaka,1947.
Appendix V of this Report contains result of reconnaissance survey among the Tonga. Concludes that customary native land tenure patterns have been very little influenced by maize growing. Proposes a social agricultural unit scheme. Individual holdings to be thrown together to form four common fields and cropped on the Kanchomba system.

*NORTHERN RHODESIA. NATIVE LAND TENURE COMMITTEE. Report. Lusaka,1946. 25 p.

Sudan

BOLTON, A. R. C. Land tenure in agricultural land in the Sudan. In Tothill, J. D. Agriculture in the Sudan,p.187-197. London,Oxford U.Press,1948. 35.4 T64A
Partial contents: Forms of ownership of land classified; Government land subject to no rights; Government land subject to rights vested in a community; Land individually owned; Claims by overlords; Acquisition of land by Government; Disposal of land by Government; Disposal of land by individuals.

TOTHILL, J. D. The problem of land fractionation. In Tothill, J. D. Agriculture in the Sudan,p.210-221. London,Oxford U.Press,1948. 35.4 T64A
Problems arising from the subdivision of Sudan agricultural lands in accordance with normal laws of inheritance.

Tanganyika

*TANGANYIKA. ARUSHA-MOSHI LANDS COMMISSION. Report. Dar es Salaam,1947. 155 p.
"The Commission inquired into land distribution in the Kilimanjaro and Meru areas and recommended means of relieving congestion of native populations in them...Appendix L discusses the difficulties and procedures of registration. The aim should be to preserve communal control over land against hardening individual rights." Bibliography of published sources relating to African land tenure.

TANGANYIKA. DEPT. OF LANDS AND MINES. Annual report, 1946. Dar es Salaam, Govt. Printer,1950. 93 p. U. S. Dept. State Libr.
Partial contents: Alienation of agricultural and pastoral land; Surrender, revocation and termination of rights of occupancy and leases over agricultural and pastoral land; Holdings of agricultural and pastoral land; Conversion of German leasehold into freehold; Acquisition of private land and allocation of public land by Government for public purposes; and Claims to land by non-natives.

*TANGANYIKA. DEVELOPMENT COMMISSION. A ten-year development and welfare plan for Tanganyika. Dar es Salaam,1947. 155 p.

Uganda

UGANDA. DEPT. OF AGRICULTURE. Annual report for the year ended 31st December,1947. I. Administrative. Entebbe,1949. 63 p. 24 Ug12
A brief account of the land tenure system will be found on p.2-3.

WORTHINGTON, E. B. A development plan for Uganda; with a foreword by His Excellency the Governor of Uganda. Entebbe,Govt.Press,1947. 112 p. 280.19 W89
Land tenure, p.22,23, and 86.

Union of South Africa

UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA. UNION OFF. OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS. Official year book, 1948. Pretoria,Govt.Printer,1950. 1358 p.
Ch. 17, Land survey, tenure, and occupation.

ASIA

General

AN ALLY in Asia: land reform. Fortune 42(5): 74-76. Nov.1950. 110 F772
Describes land tenure conditions in China, Formosa, and Japan, and the work done by the U. S. Government to improve them, and urges that through land reform we foster a dynamic alternative to Communism.

*BELSHAW, H. Agricultural reconstruction in the Far East. New York, Internatl. Sec., Inst. of Pacific Relat.,1947. 141 p. (Sec. Paper 3.) 281.18 B41

BELSHAW, H. Industry and agrarian reform. Far East. Survey 16:153-156. July 2,1947. 280.9 In782
In the Far East.

BRANNAN, C. F. Asia's land problems and the American Revolution. Foreign Agr. 15:39-40. Feb.1951. 1.9 Ec7For
Accomplishments of our Government in its efforts to improve the land tenure picture in Asia, and opportunities under the Point Four Program.

BRANNAN, C. F. Help them own their land. Farm Policy Forum 4(1):21-24. Jan.1951. 281.8 F2274
The Point Four Program with particular reference to Asia.

GOUROU, P. La terre et l'homme en Extrême-Orient. Paris,Colin,1947. 224 p. 2d ed. 280.18 G74
Ch. 2, La vie de travail du paysan d'Extrême-Orient, includes land tenure.

INSTITUTE OF PACIFIC RELATIONS. 10th CONFERENCE, STRATFORD-ON-AVON, 1947. Problems of economic reconstruction in the Far East. New York, Inst. Pacific Relat.,1949. 125 p. Libr. Cong.
Land tenure, p.61-62; Land taxation, p.64.

JACOBY, E. H. Agrarian unrest in southeast Asia. New York,Columbia U.Press,1949. 287 p. Ref. 281.18 J15
Contents: General survey, Java, Burma, Malaya, Indo-China, The Philippines, and Siam. Topics discussed include land tenure, land ownership, the size of farms, attempts to expropriate and subdivide land, the role of large estates and land owners, landlord-tenant relationships, and absentee ownership.

LADEJINSKY, W. I. Too late to save Asia? Sat. Rev. Lit. 33(29):7-9,36-39. July 22,1950. 110 Sa82
Relates the reasons for agrarian discontent in Asia; tells of Communist exploitation of this discontent; and recommends timely, peaceful land reform as one means of thwarting Communist designs.

NASU, S. Aspects of Japanese agriculture; a preliminary survey. New York, Inst. Pacific Relat.,1941. 168 p. 282.183 N18
Partial contents: Ownership and occupation of land; Tenancy system and farm-rent; Agricultural profits and the price of land [Japan, Korea, and Formosa].

*PELZER, K. J. Pioneer settlement in the Asiatic tropics; studies in land utilization and agricultural colonization in southeastern Asia. New York,Amer.Geog. Soc.,1945. 290 p. (Special publication no. 29, ed. by Katharine M. Wright and Dorothy Good.) 282.2 P36

THOMPSON, E. M. Land reform in Asia. Editorial Res. Rpt. 1:83-100. Feb.7,1951. 280 Ed42
Asiatic land tenure and need of reforms, p.83-86; Communist pattern land reform in Asia, p.87-91; Land reform in non-Communist countries, p.92-100.

WARD, B. Recipe for a victory in the Far East N. Y. Times Mag., Mar.25,1951:13,26-27. Libr. Cong.
Notes the reduction in land rents and the increase in peasant ownership of land as the Communists' first fraudulent act of land reform in China, and urges action by the Western World in evolving a genuine policy for the development and well-being of an independent land-owning peasantry in Asia.

Afghanistan

PEASANT life in Afghanistan. Moslem World 35:259. July 1945.

*Not examined.

Burma

ANDRUS, J. R. The agrarian problem in Burma. Pacific Aff. 19:260-271. Sept.1946. 280.8 P11
Land alienation and tenancy are among the subjects discussed.

ANDRUS, J. R. Burmese economic life. Stanford, Stanford U. Press,1947. 362 p. 280.182 An2
See index under absentee landlords; Land alienation - legislation; Land ownership; Land purchase legislation; Land revenue; Landlord system; Ownership of land; and Tenancy.

BINNS, B. O. Agricultural economy in Burma. Rangoon, Govt. Printing & Stationery,1948. 120 p. 281.182 B51
Ch. 2, Land tenure; Ch. 3, Tenancy; Ch. 4, Uneconomic holdings; Ch. 5, Agricultural credit.

U. S. OFF. OF FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL RELATIONS. The agriculture of Burma. Washington,1950. 48 p. 1.943 Ag836 Prelim.
A section entitled The economic position of the peasant, p.7-13, includes land ownership, tenancy, credit, and taxation.

Ceylon

CEYLON. COMMISSION TO INQUIRE INTO THE LAW RELATING TO MORTGAGE, CREDIT FACILITIES AND THE PROTECTION OF LANDS OF AGRICULTURISTS. Fifth (final) report...February 1946. Colombo, Ceylon Govt. Press,1946. 13 p. (Ceylon. State Council. Sess. Paper 4.) 284.2 C33
Ch. 2, Protection against alienation of lands of agriculturists; Ch. 3, Prevention of fragmentation of land.

LADEJINSKY, W. I. Agriculture in Ceylon. Foreign Agr. 8:1-20. Jan.1944. 1.9 Ec7For

PARK, M. Agricultural development in Ceylon. Foreign Agr. 11:81-83. June 1947. 1.9 Ec7For
Brief mention of land tenure, p.82.

China

BUCK, J. L. Farm tenancy in China. In Harris, M., and Ackerman, J., eds. Agrarian reform and moral responsibility, p.104-112. New York,Agr. Missions,1949. 282.9 In8
Headings: Tenure situation; Renting systems; Absentee landlordism; Comparison of farm businesses of owner and tenant farmers; Fairness of rents; Tenants' level of living; and Acquisition of ownership of farm land by tenants.

BUCK, J. L. Some basic agricultural problems of China. New York, Inst. Pacific Relat.,1947. 62 p. Ref. 281.184 B85S
Partial contents: Credit; Organization of an agricultural bank; Land taxation; Consolidation of holdings; Land tenure; Extent of tenancy; Conditions causing landlordism; Conditions causing tenancy; Length of tenure; Renting systems; Considerations affecting the type of renting systems; Special features of tenancy; Acquisition of ownership of farm land by tenants; Activities in China creating owner-farmers; Tenant purchase.

CHANG, C. M. Mao's stratagem of land reform. Foreign Aff. 29:550-563. July 1951. 280.8 F76

CHEE, K. C. Agrarian unrest and the civil war in China. Land Econ. 26:17-26. Ref. Feb.1950. 282.8 J82
Attempts at reform in the land system, p.21-22; Postwar agrarian issues and the civil war, p.22-26.

CH'EN, H. S. Frontier land systems in southernmost China; a comparative study of agrarian problems and social organization among the Pai Yi people of Yunnan and the Kamba people of Sikang. New York, Inst. Pacific Relat.,1949. 156 p. Ref. 282.184 C42
Pt. 1 [Yunnan] Ch. 7, Land ownership; Ch. 8, Land utilization; Ch. 9, Tribute and rent; Pt. 2 [Sikang] Ch. 3, The land system in Sikang; Ch. 5, Chinese agrarian policy in Sikang.

CHIANG, M. L. Comments on the dynamic principles of the program of Joint commission on rural reconstruction. Taipei,1950. 20 p. U. S. Dept. State Libr.

CHIANG, M. L. The land reform in China. Mod. China. Jan.1951:14-20. U. S. Dept. State Libr.

CHINA. MINISTRY OF INFORMATION. China handbook, 1937 - 1944; a comprehensive survey of major developments in China in seven years of war. Chungking, 1944. 626 p. 269.1 In3
Ch. 15, Agricultural economy, has sections on land tenure and tenancy, and land administration, with the readjustment of land title deeds.

China--Continued.

CHINA-UNITED STATES AGRICULTURAL MISSION. Report. U. S. Off. Foreign Agr. Relat., I. A. C. Ser. 2, 265 p. 1947. 1.943 R293
National land policy, p.37-46; Farm tenancy, p.53-60; The Peipeh Tenant-Purchase Project, p.225-226.

DAWSON, O. L. Agricultural policies in unoccupied China since 1937. Foreign Agr. 5:407-422. Oct. 1941. 1.9 Ec7For
Credit is among the subjects discussed.

DJANG, T. K. Communist "agrarian reform". Mod. China. 1(7):42-50. Apr.1951. U. S. Dept. State Libr.

EUCHINIC, H., and HO, T. S. Land reform in Fukien. China Mon. Rev. 120:232-235. May 1951. U. S. Dept. State Libr.

FEI, H. T., and CHANG, C. I. Earthbound China; a study of rural economy in Yunnan. Rev. Eng. ed. Chicago, U. Chicago Press,1945. 319 p. 281.184 F32E
Prepared in collaboration with P. Cooper and M. P. Redfield.
Ch. 9, Inheritance of land, stresses the economic implications of inheritance systems; Ch. 23, Land tenure, includes collective and absentee ownership, and temporary transference of land.

FEI, H. T. Peasant life in China; a field study of country life in the Yangtze Valley. New York, Oxford U. Press,1946. 300 p. 281.184 F32
Deals in part with farm ownership, including absentee ownership, and with inheritance.

GIBSON, T. The conquest of the land in China. Countryman [Burford] 39:99-102. Spring 1949. 281.28 C832
Communist redistribution of the land.

HSIANG, C. Y. Mountain economy in Szechuan. Pacific Aff. 14:448-462. Dec.1941. 280.8 P11
Includes land tenure, absentee ownership, taxation and rental, and public land policy.

JOINT COMMISSION ON RURAL RECONSTRUCTION IN CHINA (U. S. AND CHINA). General report of the Joint Commission on Rural Reconstruction. (Oct.1, 1948-Feb.15,1950). Taipeh,1950. 214 p. U. S. Dept. State Libr.

JOINT COMMISSION ON RURAL RECONSTRUCTION IN CHINA (U. S. AND CHINA). The program...in China; its organization, accomplishments, and lessons for rural reconstruction elsewhere in Asia. Washington, Econ. Coop. Admin.,1951. 40 p. 173.2 Ec72Prc

LADEJINSKY, W. I. Manchurian agriculture under Japanese control. Foreign Agr. 5:309-340. Aug. 1941. 1.9 Ec7For
Includes a discussion of the land tenure situation with reference to Japanese immigration.

LADEJINSKY, W. I. Rural reconstruction under the China Aid Act. Foreign Agr. 14:167-174. Aug. 1950. 1.9 Ec7For
This article is based on first-hand observations of the work of the Joint Commission on Rural Reconstruction, and deals in part with land reform.

LAND REFORM in China. Economist (London) 160:1514,1570-1573. June 23,30,1951. 286.8 Ec7

LAND REFORM is China's crying need. Business Week 989:106-107. Aug.14,1948. 280.8 Sy8
Presents the major elements of a plan for land reform.

LEE, S.-C. Agrarianism and social upheaval in China. Amer. J. Sociol. 53:511-518. May 1951. 280.8 Am3
Includes the Communist movement involving rent and interest-rate reduction, and land confiscation and redistribution.

LEE, S.-C. Heart of China's problem the land tenure system. J. Farm Econ. 30:259-270. May 1948. 280.8 J822
Discusses peasants' chances of becoming landowners.

LI, Y. I., FEI, H. T., and CHANG, T. I. Three types of rural economy in Yunnan. New York, Inst. Pacific Relat.,1943. 35 p. 281.184 L61
Reports on 3 communities with detailed discussion of land tenure systems.

LICHNOWSKY, L. Land system in China. Mon. B. Agr. Econ. & Sociol. 31:1E-20E. Jan.1940. 280.29 In83
Types of ownership and tenancy, p.6E-9E. Deeds, inheritance, public lands and absentee ownership are discussed.

MAVERICK, L. A. China, a model for Europe. San Antonio, Anderson,1946. 2 v. in 1. Ref. 133 M44
V. 2 is a translation of F. Quesnay, Despotism in China.
Scattered references to land allotment and division, and the authority of landlords.

China--Continued.

MENG, C. Y. W. Farm tenancy in China. China Wk. Rev. 112:114-115. Jan.1,1949. 280.8 C445
On the misuse of the land system, the increase in farm tenancy, the high rents paid by tenant farmers, six common high usurious interest loans, and payment in kind of the land tax.

MOYER, R. T. China's agricultural-improvement program. Foreign Agr. 11:130-140. Oct.1947. 1.9 Ec7For
Farm credit, taxation, tenancy, land ownership, and the land-reform program of the Chinese Communists are discussed.

SULLIVAN, W. Land reform plans in China. Far East. Survey 19:33-38. Feb.22,1950. 280.9 In782
Communist measures.

TAO, W. L. Land reform begins in the newly liberated areas. China Wk. Rev. 115:111-113. Oct.22, 1949. 280.8 C445
Recent developments in Central and East China.

THOMAS, S. B. Government and administration in China today. Pacific Aff. 23:248-270. Sept.1950. 280.8 P11
Land reform is one of the subjects discussed.

WINFIELD, G. F. China: the land and the people. New York,Sloan,1948. 437 p. Libr. Cong.
See index under Communists, land policy; Land rental systems; Land tax; Landlord class; and Tenantry.

Formosa

GRAJDANZEV, A. J. Formosa today. New York, Inst. Pacific Relat.,1942. 193 p. 280.183 G76
Ch. 5, Land distribution and ownership.

LADEJINSKY, W. I. Land reform in Formosa. Foreign Agr. 14:130-135. June 1950. 1.9 Ec7For
Rent reduction and security of tenure under the reform program initiated by the Provincial Government of the Island in April 1949. The article is the result of a personal visit to Formosa in Sept.1949.

French Indo-China

GOUROU, P. Land utilization in French Indo-China. New York, Inst. Pacific Relat.,1945. 3 v.
Subjects discussed include tenant farmers, landlords, and land fragmentation.
A translation of his L'utilisation du sol en Indochine française Paris, Hartmann,1940. 466 p. (Centre d'études de politique étrangère. Travaux des groupes d'études. P. 14) 282.186 G74

LA ROCHE, J. DE. A program of social and cultural activity in Indo-China. Inst. Pacific Relat. 9th Conf.,1945. French Paper 3, 19 p. Jan.1945.
U. S. Dept. State Libr.
Land tenure; the redistribution of land; the area occupied by small, average, and large land owners; tenancy; and share-cropping.

ROBEQUAIN, C. The economic development of French Indo-China, translated by I. A. Ward. New York, Oxford U.Press,1944. 400 p. 277.186 R54
Contains Supplement: Recent developments in Indo-China, 1939-1943, by J. R. Andrus and K. R. C. Greene.
See index under Agriculture--credit; Landownership; and Sharecroppers.

RUEFF, G. Postwar problems of French Indo-China; economic aspects. Pacific Aff. 18:137-155. June 1945. 280.8 P11
References to land settlement and land ownership will be found on p.145-146.

*U. S. ARMY SERVICE FORCES. Civil affairs handbook. v. 7, French Indo-China. Washington,1944. 7 pts. (M359-1,6,8-13) UA25.A12
"Covering all aspects of the life and economy of the country concerned."

U. S. OFF. OF FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL RELATIONS. The agriculture of French Indochina. Washington,1950. 57 p. Ref. Copy from U. S. Off. Foreign Agr. Relat.
Land tenure, p.9-13.

WHITNEY, A. L. Labor conditions in French Indo-China. Mon. Labor Rev. 59:47-61. July 1944. 158.6 B87M
Land ownership and customs, p.51.

*Not examined.

India

ABOLITION of Zamindari. Economist (London) 158:489-490. Mar.4,1950. 286.8 Ec7

ANDRUS, J. R., and others. State and private enterprise in Pakistan. Far East. Survey 20:61-64. Apr. 4,1951. 280.9 In782

BOMBAY. Land reform legislation. Jan.17, 1948. 10 p. U. S. Dept. State Libr.

CARRITT, M. India's agrarian revolution. Labour Mon. 22:596-601. Nov.1940.
U. S. Dept. State Libr.

DRIVER, P. N. Problems of Zaminderi and land tenure reconstruction in India. Bombay,1949. 310 p. 282.182 D83

EAST PUNJAB. PUBLIC RELATIONS DIRECTORATE. PUBLICITY DEPT. Quasi-permanent allotment of land in Punjab. Simla,1950. 40 p. 282.182 Ea7

GOPAL, S. The permanent settlement in Bengal and its results. London,Allen,1949. 52 p.
U. S. Dept. State Libr.

GUPTA, M. N. Land system of Bengal. Calcutta,U.Calcutta,1940. 300 p. 282.182 G95

THE INDIAN SOCIETY OF AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS. Land tenures in India. Bombay,Vora,1946. 90 p. 282.182 In23

JOHNSON, A. Another's harvest. Calcutta, Bookman,1947. 159 p.

KIDWAI, M. A. H. Abolition of Zamindari and kindred agrarian problems. n.p.,1949. 24 p.

KLATT, W. An agricultural programme for East Pakistan. Twentieth Century 150:43-51. July 1951.
U. S. Dept. State Libr.

LADEJINSKY, W. I. Agricultural problems of India. Foreign Agr. 3:321-46. Aug.1939. 1.9 Ec7For

MORSE, R., and DANTWALA, M. L. Agrarian reform in India. Far East. Survey 19:233-243. Dec.20, 1950. 280.9 In782

MUSLIM LEAGUE, PAKISTAN. Report of the agrarian committee appointed by the working committee of the Pakistan Muslim League. Karachi, Times,1949. 42 p. U. S. Dept. State Libr.

PUNJAB. BOARD OF ECONOMIC INQUIRY. Agricultural statistics of the Punjab, Pakistan, 1901-02 to 1946-47. Lahore, Civ. & Mil. Gaz. 112 p. 1950.
U. S. Dept. State Libr.

SAYANA, V. V. Readings in rural problems. Delhi,Chand,1950. 184 p. 281.182 Sa9

SEDEJ, V. Bitter medicine. New Rev. 31:64-69. Feb.1950. U. S. Dept. State Libr.

SINGH, C. Abolition of Zamindari, two alternatives. Allahabad, Kitabistan,1947. 263 p. 282.182 Si6

Japan

ALLIED POWERS. SUPREME COMMANDER. NATURAL RESOURCES SECT. Farm tenancy in Japan (a preliminary report). Allied Powers. Supreme Commander. Nat. Resources Sect. Rpt. 79,56 p. June 25,1947. 280.9 AL5
Deals with the nature of the land tenure system of Japan, and with official attempts to change it, and advances suggestions to remedy the situation.

ALLIED POWERS. SUPREME COMMANDER. NATURAL RESOURCES SECT. Japanese land reform program, by L. I. Hewes, Jr. Allied Powers. Supreme Commander. Nat. Resources Sect. Rpt.127,121 p. Mar.15, 1950. 280.9 AL5
Partial contents: Formation and negotiation of land reform program; The land reform law; Administration of land reform program; Administrative role of land commission system; Land reform and operating problems; Law enforcement; Future land problems; Accomplishments and immediate effects of land reform; Significance of the reform; Comment on future policies.

ALLIED POWERS. SUPREME COMMANDER. NATURAL RESOURCES SECT. The Japanese village in transition by A. F. Raper, T. Tsuchiyama, H. Passin, and D. L. Sills. Allied Powers. Supreme Commander. Nat. Resources Sect. Rpt.136,275 p. Nov.1950 280.9 AL5
Ch. 1, of Pt. 4 is Agrarian reform; Ch. 2, Problems of the farmers, deals in part with the small size of farms. Material on landlord-tenant relations and on the land-reform program will be found in the appendices.

Japan--Continued.

ALLIED POWERS. SUPREME COMMANDER. NATURAL RESOURCES SECT. Organization, functions, and program of the Natural Resources Section. Tokyo? 1947. 11 p. 280.9 Su72Or
Rural land reform, p.3-4.

BERRIGAN, D., and LADEJINSKY, W. I. Japan's communists lose a battle. Sat. Evening Post 221 (28):28,101-102. Jan.8,1949. 110 Sa8
The land reform program of the Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers.

COHEN, J. B. Japan's economy under occupation. Foreign Policy Rpt. 24:214-223. Feb.1,1949. 280.9 F76R
Land reform, p.218-219.

DAVIS, J. M. Land tenure in Japan. In Harris, M., and Ackermann, J. eds. Agrarian reform and moral responsibility, p.113-126. New York, Agr. Missions,1949. 282.9 In8
Deals in part with the background of the tenure system, indebtedness, heavy taxes, high rents, and farmers' movements for bettering land-tenure conditions.

GILMARTIN, W. M., and LADEJINSKY, W. I. Promise of agrarian reform in Japan. Foreign Aff. 26: 312-324. Jan.1948. 280.8 F76
A discussion of the Special Measure for the Establishment of Owner-Farmers (Land Reform Law) and Agricultural Land Adjustment Law of 1946.

GRAD, A. J. Land reform in Japan. Pacific Aff. 21:115-135. June 1948. 280.8 P11
Includes land purchase and distribution under the Land Reform Law of Oct.1946.

HEWES, L. I., JR. Japan's farmers get land through U. S. reform. Natl. Union Farmer 29(3):7. Mar. 1951. 281.8 N212
On the post-war land reform program carried out by the Japanese at the insistence of Occupation authorities, whereby the ownership of about a third of the cultivated land was shifted from landlords to tenants from Jan.1947-Dec.1948.

HEWES, L. I., JR. On the current readjustment of land tenure in Japan. Land Econ. 25:246-259. Aug. 1949. 282.8 J82
Partial contents: Background of the land tenure system of Japan; Japanese land tenure and Japanese military policy; Japanese land tenure and Allied policy; The formation of a land reform program; and The land reform law and the land reform program.
Reply by F. Chia. Land Econ. 25:433-434. Nov.1949. 282.8 J82

JAPAN. MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY (AGRICULTURAL LAND BUREAU). Agricultural land reform legislation. Tokyo,1949. 295 p. 282.183 J27

LADEJINSKY, W. I. Land reform progress in Japan. Foreign Agr. 13:38-41. Feb.1949. 1.9 Ec7For
The success of the Land Reform Program as observed on a field trip made in the spring of 1948.

LADEJINSKY, W. I. Landlord vs. tenant in Japan. Foreign Agr. 11:83-88; 121-128. June,Aug./Sept. 1947. 1.9 Ec7For
Discusses the attitude of tenants and landlords toward land reform, and notes the procedure for purchase of land by tenants from landlords.

LADEJINSKY, W. I. The plow outbids the sword in Asia. Country Gent.121(6):27,65-68. June 1951. 6 C833
The success of democratic land reform under the Occupation in Japan.

LADEJINSKY, W. I. Trial balance in Japan. Foreign Aff. 27:104-116. Oct.1948. 280.8 F76
Factors contributing to the success of the agrarian reform of the Occupation.

LISSNER, W. Land reform in Japan. Amer. J. Econ. & Sociol. 8:365. July 1949. 280.8 Am393
Accomplishments under the Occupation, and measures still needed to insure progress.

MCDONALD, A. Japanese land reforms. New Repub. 117(9):31-32. Sept.1,1947. 280.8 N42
On the Law of Oct.1946 calling for the sale of all absentee-owned land to the Government, which would then resell it in small plots to tenant farmers.

PROBLEM of land reform. Amerasia 10:53-55. Feb.1946. Libr. Cong.
The land tenure situation confronting the American High Command in Japan.

Japan--Continued.

RAPER, A. F. Some effects of land reform in thirteen Japanese villages. J. Farm Econ. 33:177-182. May 1951. 280.8 J822
Observations based on visits made in May-June 1947 and again in Dec.-Jan.1949-50 to representative villages in Hokkaido, Shikoku, Kyushu, and Honshu.

RAPER, A. F. Some recent changes in Japanese village life. Rur. Sociol. 16:3-16. Mar.1951. 281.28 R88
Partial contents: Agrarian reforms in general; Effects of agrarian reform in 13 villages; Village land commissions; Farmers' cooperatives; Land reclamation program; General effects of agrarian reforms.
Notes that the land reform program and the establishment of farmer cooperatives have had the greatest effects of all on village life, and that in creating new landowners the land reform increased the number of people who take an active part in village affairs.

SINGER, K. Landlords and tenant farmers of Japan. Econ. Rec. 23:238-249. Dec.1947. 280.8 Ec74
Gives a background setting of the new land reform under the Occupation, with a brief consideration of the outcome of the reform.

TREWARTHA, G. T. Land reform and land reclamation in Japan. Geog. Rev. 40:376-396. July 1950. 500 Am35G
Partial contents: Distribution of farm tenancy; The land-reform law; Accomplishments of the land-reform program.

WAKUKAWA, S. Japanese farm tenancy. Far East. Survey 14:365-370. Dec.19,1945. 280.9 In782
Topics discussed include tenancy as a major agrarian problem, the distribution of the rural population, patterns of tenant-occupancy, land ownership in Japan, determining factors in agriculture, farmers and their deficits, the diversity of tenancy benefits, the role of custom in fixing rights, the position of sharecroppers, payment in kind, the system of surcharges, and the tenant as a victim of the dying barter economy of feudalism and the expanding monetary economy.

WILLIAMSON; M. B. Land reform in Japan. J. Farm Econ. 33:169-176. May 1951. 280.8 J822
Outlines some of the most pertinent facts concerning the accomplishments and limitations of the Occupation Force's Land Reform Program inaugurated in 1945.

YAMAGUCHI, S. Some aspects of agrarian reform in Japan. Tokyo, Japan Inst. Pacific Studies,1948. 36 p. 282.183 Ya1
Partial contents: Development leading to enactment of 'Agrarian reform'' law; Progress of agrarian reform; Taking back rented lands from tenants; and Boycotting farm land purchase and collective land control system.

Korea

BUNCE, A. C. The future of Korea: II. Far East. Survey 13:85-88. May 17,1944. 280.9 In782
Topics discussed include land tenure and the increase in farm tenancy.

ENGEBRETSON, T. O. Agriculture and land reform in Korea. Foreign Agr. 14:231-235. Oct.1950. 1.9 Ec7For
Adapted from 'Italian agriculture and ERP, Mid-year 1950', a report by the Economic Cooperation Administration's Special Mission to Italy, Aug.10,1950.
An article based on information from the American Mission in Korea, and dealing with land reform in both North and South Korea.

GRAJDANZEV, A. J. Modern Korea. New York, Inst. Pacific Relat.,1944. 330 p. 280.183 G76M
Japanese seizure of Korean agricultural land, p.105-107; Ownership and tenancy, p.107-122.

MCCUNE, S. Land redistribution in Korea. Far East. Survey 17:13-19,132. Jan.28,June 2,1948. 280.9 In782
The article in the June 2 issue serves as a postscript to the earlier one, and deals with the redistribution of the former Japanese-owned agricultural land of South Korea as provided by Ordinance No. 173 of the Military Government in Korea, promulgated in Mar.1948.

Korea--Continued.

MITCHELL, C. Korean farm tenant purchase program. Land Econ. 24:402-405. Nov.1948. 282.8 J82
Partial contents: Title; Price and payment terms; Rationing and grain collection; Protection and assistance to the farmer; Landlord functions; Political pressure in the land-sale; Administrative difficulties; Comparison: Land-reform in North Korea: Comparison: U. S.-sponsored land-reform in Japan; Political effects.

MITCHELL, C. South Korean tenants become landowners. Foreign Agr. 12:217-220. Oct.1948. 1.9 Ec7For
Gives an historical account of the tenancy problem, and includes the terms of land purchase, the scope of land sale, and an appraisal of the results.

MITCHELL, C. C. Land reform in South Korea. Pacific Aff. 22:144-154. June 1949. 280.8 P11
The sale to Korean tenants in Apr.1948 of agricultural lands formerly owned by Japanese, and the passage of the Land-Reform Bill of May 1949.

TRALIM, H. Land reform in North Korea. Amerasia 11:55-61. Feb.1947. Libr. Cong.
Contains the text of the Land Reform Decree of Mar.5, 1946, and the Regulations for Enforcement, Mar.8,1946.

WEAVER, O. T. FCA [Farm Credit Administration] becomes FFA [Federation of Financial Associations] in Korea. News Farmer Coop. 16(2):12-14. May 1949. 166.2 N47
The extension of credit to Korean farmers.

Malaya

DOBBY, E. H. G. Agricultural questions of Malaya. Cambridge, England, U.Press,1949. 39 p. 281.186 D65
Various references are made to tenancy and land ownership.

LADEJINSKY, W. I. Agricultural policies of British Malaya. Foreign Agr. 5:159-164. Apr.1941. 1.9 Ec7For
Land tenure, p.159-161.

Thailand

FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION OF THE UNITED NATIONS. Report of the FAO mission for Siam. Washington,1948. 125 p. 281.186 F73
See index under Credit, agricultural; Farm holdings; Land, purchase, sale of crown land, taxation, tenure; Land owners; Land ownership; and Tenant farmers.

*FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION OF THE UNITED NATIONS. Thailand Committee. Thailand and her agricultural problems. Bangkok, Thailand Min. Agr.,1949. 116 p. 34.5 F73

LADEJINSKY, W. I. Thailand's agricultural economy. Foreign Agr. 6:165-184. May 1942. 1.9 Ec7For
Absentee ownership, the trend in central Thailand to large holdings, and variations in the size of farms in different parts of the country.

U. S. OFF. OF FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL RELATIONS. The agriculture of Siam. Washington,1950. 48 p. Ref. Copy from U. S. Off. Foreign Agr. Relat.
Farm taxation, p. 8; Land purchase cooperatives, p. 9; Land ownership and tenancy, p.10-16.

PACIFIC OCEAN

General

MANDER, L. A. The future of the Pacific Islands. Inst. World Aff. Interim Proc. 21:92-102. (1944/45) pub.1945. 280.9 In792
Native land rights are discussed.

Australia

BROWN, H. G. The challenge of Australian tax policy; can professional economists continue to ignore experience with land value taxation? Amer. J. Econ. & Sociol. 8:377-400. July 1949. 280.8 Am393
Prompted by studies made by the Land Values Research Group, of which A. R. Hutchinson of Melbourne is Director of Research.

*Not examined.

Australia--Continued.

MCGILP, J. N. Development of South Australian land policies. So. Austral. Dept. Agr. J. 48:18-21. Aug.1944. 23 So84
Includes purchase of land from the State.

"PAROO." A changing land; the western division of New South Wales. Past. Rev. & Graziers' Rec. 50(1):30-31. Jan.16,1940. 23 Au75
The creation of small holdings in this area.

STENING, J. C. Are the days of the small farmer numbered? So. Austral. Dept. Agr. J. 51:508. May 1948. 23 So84
The outlook for farmers in possession of farms containing 600 acres or less.

WURST, W. C. Land ownership. So. Australia. Dept. Agr. J. 49:363-365. Mar.1946. 23 So84
Stresses the desirability of farm ownership and discusses means of reducing the amount of capital needed to start farming.

Fiji

COULTER, J. W. Fiji: little India of the Pacific. Chicago, U. Chicago Press,1942 156 p. 280.1995 C83
Ch. 6, Indian tenant farmers; Ch. 8, Policies of land use.

Guadalcanal

BELSHAW, C. S. Island administration in the southwest Pacific; government and reconstruction in New Caledonia, the New Hebrides, and the British Solomon Islands. London, Roy. Inst. Internatl. Aff.,1950. 158 p. Libr. Cong.
See index under Guadalcanal, land purchase in; and Land (various subheadings).

Hawaii

EARLE, F. M. Land ownership in Hawaii and its influence on the local economy. (Abs.) Assoc. Pacific Coast Geog. Ybk. 9:32-33. 1947. 331.9 As7
Notes that land ownership is concentrated in the hands of a few; that land is generally available only through lease; and that closer settlement based on the redistribution of land would aid in solving a tenancy rate of 70 percent and increasing technologic unemployment.

Indonesia

BOEKE, J. H. The evolution of the Netherlands Indies economy. New York, Inst. Pacific Relat.,1946. 180 p. 280.172 B63E
See index under Estate, Estates, and Land.

BOEKE, J. H. The structure of Netherlands Indian economy. New York, Inst. Pacific Relat.,1942. 201 p. 280.172 B63
See index under Credit; Farm loans; Land, ownership, renting, sales, taxes; and Share-cropping.

DEVRIES, E. Problems of agriculture in Indonesia. Pacific Aff. 22:130-143. June 1949. 280.8 P11
Includes references to estates and small holdings.

KIELSTRA, J. C. Application of Netherlands Indies agrarian principles to Surinam (Netherlands Guiana). In Caribbean Res. Council. Comt. Agr., Nutr., Fisheries and Forestry. Caribbean land tenure, p.335-346. Washington,1946. 282.14 C19
Includes Government efforts to promote security of title to the land, and to prohibit fragmentation of holdings.

LADEJINSKY, W. I. Agriculture of the Netherlands Indies. Foreign Agr. 4:511-574. Sept.1940. 1.9 Ec7For
Taxation, p.519; Credit, p.520; Land tenure, p.524-525; Size of landholdings, p.526.

U. S. OFF. OF FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL RELATIONS. The agriculture of Indonesia. Washington, 1950. 84 p. Ref. 1.943 Ag835 Prelim.
Credit, p.21-23; Land tenure, p.28-29.

VANDENBOSCH, A. Indonesia. In Mills, L. A. and others. The new world of southeast Asia, p.79-125. Minneapolis, U. Minn. Press,1949. Libr. Cong.
Land policy, p.106-107.

Mokil

MURPHY, R. E. Landownership on a Micronesian atoll. Geog. Rev. 38:598-614. Oct.1948. 500 Am35G
Results of a firsthand investigation of the problems of land ownership on Mokil during the summer of 1947.

New Zealand

BELSHAW, H. Land tenure and the problem of tenurial reform in New Zealand. In Conf. Family Farm Policy, Chicago,1946. Proc.,p.172-205. 1947. 282.9 F223
Partial contents: Present position in relation to tenure; Critique of land tenure and land tenure policy in New Zealand; Criteria of land tenure; and Tenurial reform.

BELSHAW, H. Land tenure in New Zealand. Far East. Survey 15:115-119. Apr.24,1946. 280.9 In782
Includes a list of criteria for a satisfactory system of land tenure.

BRAY, F. R. Land legislation. New Zeal. Dept Agr. B. 279:31-41. 1947. 23 N48Bu
Describes the evolution of the main tenures under which farming land is held in New Zealand.

BRAY, F. R. Rural credit in New Zealand. New Zeal. Dept. Agr. B. 279:77-84. 1947. 23 N48Bu
Summarizes the operations of the various agencies supplying farm credit. Tenure is discussed on p.77-78.

BROWN, M. Land tenure. Straight Furrow 4 (8):7. June 15,1945. 281.8 St8
An account of the freehold vs. leasehold battle in New Zealand.

LIDDELL, O. P. Settling them on farms; new form of land tenure. New Zeal. Dairy Exporter 21(1):8. Sept.1945. 44.8 N484
Suggests a new type of land tenure for New Zealand called the Insurance Deposit Lease.

Okinawa

HOBBES, J. C. Okinawa's agriculture in the wake of war. Foreign Agr. 13:163-166. July 1949. 1.9 Ec7For
A brief discussion of the system of land tenure notes an extremely low rate of tenancy.

U. S. AGRICULTURAL MISSION TO THE RYUKYUS. Agriculture and economic reconstruction in the Ryukyus; a report. Washington? 1949. 71 p. 281.183 Ag8
Land ownership and tenancy, p.14-21; Land settlement, p.44-45.

Philippine Republic

DAWSON, O. L. Philippine agriculture; a problem of adjustment. Foreign Agr. 4:383-456. July 1940. 1.9 Ec7For
Land tenure, p.409-410; Credit, p.416-417.

ENTENBERG, B. Agrarian reform and the Hukbalahap. Far East. Survey 15:245-248. Aug.14,1946. 280.9 In782
Notes the expropriation of Philippine lands belonging to collaborators during World War II, and the division of such lands among peasant guerillas.

Philippine Republic--Continued.

FERRERA, N. A. Minimizing conflicts in securing lands and concessions. Agr.-Com.-Indus. Life 10(6):20,30. June 1948. 25 Ag8
Public lands in the Philippine Republic.

HUBER, A. R. Land tenure in the Philippines. In Harris, M., and Ackerman, J. eds. Agrarian reform and moral responsibility, p.67-77. Ref. New York, Agr. Missions,1949. 282.9 InS
Section headings: Land tenure situation in the Philippines; Causes back of present land tenure problems in the Philippines; Partial solutions to tenure problems; and What can the church do to help solve these land tenure problems?

*INOCENCIO, A. B. Agricultural credit in the Philippines. Agr.-Com.-Indus. Life 9(4):8-9,23. Apr. 1947. 25 Ag8

JOCSON, N. G. Helping the poor "tao" become a small landowner. Agr. & Indus. Life 12(2):11,15. Feb. 1950. 25 Ag8
Achievements of the Bureau of Lands of the Philippine Government.

PHILIPPINE land tenureship: though Philippine culture is agrarian and love of the land instinctive in the people, renters outnumber owners. Amer. Chamber Com. [Manila] J. Oct.1940:7-9. Libr. Cong.

PHILIPPINE REPUBLIC. OFF. OF ECONOMIC COORDINATION. Report and recommendations of the Advisory committee on large estates problems. Manila, 1951. 68 p. U. S. Dept. State Libr.

PHILIPPINE-UNITED STATES AGRICULTURAL MISSION. Report. U. S. Off. Foreign Agr. Relat. I. A. C. Ser. 3, 50 p. 1947. 1.943 R293
Land tenure system, p.12-13.

PURVES, C. M., and HOBBES, J. C. Philippine agriculture; its position and problems. Foreign Agr. 15: 3-10. Jan.1951. 1.9 Ec7For
Deals with the situation confronting the Bell Mission to the Islands, and with the Mission's recommendations. Tenancy and farm credit are included.

STILL more about Government acquisition of large landed estates. Amer. Chamber Com. Philippines. J. 27:151. May 1951. 287 Am3P

U. S. ECONOMIC SURVEY MISSION TO THE PHILIPPINES. Report. U. S. Dept. State. Far East. Ser. 38,107 p. 1950. 150 F22
Land tenure, p. 55-56.

Western Samoa

NEW ZEALAND. DEPT. OF ISLAND TERRITORIES. Report of the administration of the Mandated Territory of Western Samoa, 23d, for the year ended 31st Mar.1946. Wellington,1946. 27 p. 272 N48
Ch. 18, Land tenure, deals with titles to Crown land, European land, and native land.

*Not examined.

☆ U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE : O—1951

5/14